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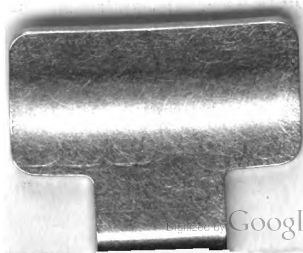
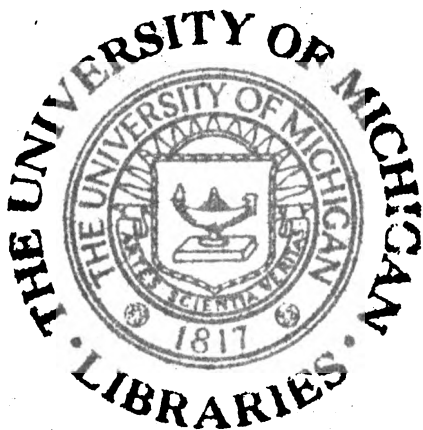


JAPANESE PHRASE BOOK

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WAR DEPARTMENT

WASHINGTON, FEBRUARY 28, 1944



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JAPANESE

PHRASE BOOK

FEBRUARY 28, 1944

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WAR DEPARTMENT

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(For explanation of symbols, see FM 21-6)

Grad
Gift
William J. Geaney
11/09/98

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JAPANESE PHRASE BOOK

This Phrase Book Supersedes TM 30-275, April 15, 1943

JAPANESE is spoken by over 70 million people in Japan and is understood by many people in Korea and Formosa.

This Phrase Book contains the Japanese words and expressions you are most likely to need. *In the column headed Pronunciation all the words are written in a spelling which you read like English.* Each letter or combination of letters is used for the sound it normally represents in English and it *always* stands for the same sound. Thus "oo" is always to be read about as in *too, boot, tooth, roost*, never as in *blood* or *door*. The Hepburn spelling is given in the third column for those who have studied some Japanese before. (See page vi.)

Syllables that are accented, that is, pronounced louder than others, are written in capitals. However, you will notice that the accent in Japanese is not as strong as in English, and that some of the syllables that come ahead of the accented syllable may sound almost as loud as the accented syllable. *Curved lines () are used to show sounds that are pronounced together without any break; for example, "g_yoon-yoo" meaning "milk."*

How to Use the Phrase Book

The Table of Contents lists the situations covered. Try to become familiar with the contents of the Phrase Book so that you know where to find a given section when you need it. Under each section you will find a number of questions, each one so phrased that the Japanese speaker will point out the direction give you a number, etc. If you don't get an answer you can understand, use one of the following expressions:

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> | <u>Hepburn Spelling</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Please show me | MEE-set-ay koo-da- SA-ee | Misete kudasai |
| Please write it | KA-ee-tay koo-da- SA-ee | Kaite kudasai |
| Please write the number | SOO-jee o KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee | Sūji o kaite kudasai |

The Japanese often don't answer a question with Yes or No. For example, if you ask "Do you understand?" they will generally say either "I understand" or "I don't understand." If you don't understand such an answer, you can ask the Japanese speaker to say Yes or No, by using the following expression:

| | | |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Please answer Yes or No | HA-ee ka EE-YAY ka ko-TA-et-ay koo- da-SA-ee | Hai ka Ie ka kotaete kudasai |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|

You may find it helpful to point to the question in Japanese writing and ask the Japanese to point to the answer:

| | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| Please point to the an- swer in this book | HOAN nee AR-oo ko- ta-ay o SA-shtay koo-da-SA-ee | Hon ni aru kotae o sashite kudasai |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|

You will notice that requests like those mentioned above are given in this Phrase Book in a polite form. However a direct command form is also included in many cases, so that it can be used when necessary. For example, in speaking to prisoners other than officers, the Japanese custom is to use expressions like the following:

| | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Answer Yes or No! (<i>command</i>) | HA-ee ka EE-YAY ka ko-TA-ay-ro! | Hai ka ie ka kotaero! |
| Show me! (<i>command</i>) | mee-SAY-ro! | Misero! |
| Write it! (<i>command</i>) | KA-kay! | Kake! |

It is a good idea to memorize the numbers (at least up to ten), and other expressions you will constantly need.

When you need only one word or phrase, you can use the Alphabetical Word List at the back of the book. The page numbers there show you where to find expressions containing the word or phrase.

To help with the pronunciation of Japanese, a set of records is issued with the *Japanese Language Guide (Introductory Series)*, TM 30-341.

Fill-in Sentences

Many of the expressions are given in the form of fill-in sentences, each containing a blank which you fill in with any of the words in the list that follows. For example, if you want to know where the station is, you can look either in the section headed Location or in the one headed Roads and Transportation. You will find a fill-in sentence for "Where is the ——?" and, in the

list following the sentence, the word for "railroad station." You then combine the words as follows:

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Where is the ——? | —— wa DOAK-o dess- ka? | —— wa doko desu ka? |
| railroad station | tay-ee-sha-ba | teishaba |
| Where is the railroad station? | tay-ee-sha-ba wa DOAK-o dess-ka? | Teishaba wa doko desu ka? |

Sometimes the blank has to be filled in with the name of a city or a person. For example:

| | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| How far is ——? | —— ma-day doan-o- koo-RA-ee dess-ka? | —— made donokurai desu ka? |
| —— wants to see you | —— ga ah-ee-ta-ee SO-dess | —— ga aitai sō desu |

1. EMERGENCY EXPRESSIONS

ASKING HELP

English

Help!

Please help me

I am lost

Do you understand?

Yes

No

I don't understand

Please speak slowly

Speak slowly! (*command*)

Please say it again

Say it again! (*command*)

Where is a town?

Please show me

Please draw me a map

Pronunciation

ta-SKET-ay!

ta-SKET-ay koo-da-SA-ee

mee-chee-nee ma-YOAT-ta

wa-KA-ree MA-ska?

HA-ee

EE-AY

wa-KA-ree ma-SEN

yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-shtay koo-
da-SA-ee

yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-say!

mo-ee-cheed-o eet-tay koo-da-SA-
ee

mo-ee-cheed-o ee-YAY!

ma-CHEE wa DOAK-o dess-ka

o-shee-et-ay koo-da-SA-ee

CHEE-zoo o KA-ee-tay koo-da-
SA-ee

Teppurn Spelling

asukete!

asukete kudasai

Ichini mayotta

Vakari masu ka?

Iai

ie

Vakari masen

Tukkuri hanashite kudasai

Tukkuri hanase!

Tōichido itte kudasai

Tōichido iye!

Itachi wa doko desu ka?

Oshiete kudasai

Chizu o kaite kudasai

Japanese Writing

助ケテ

助ケテ下サイ

途ニ迷ツタ

解リマスカ

ハイ

イ、エ

解リマセン

緩クリ話シテ下サイ

緩クリ話セ

モウ一度言ツテ下サイ

モウ一度言ヘ

町ハ何處デスカ

教ヘテ下サイ

地圖ヲ描イテ下サイ

English

Draw me a map! (*command*)

I am an American

We are American soldiers

Are there soldiers near here?

Where are they?

Are they our enemies?

Where are American soldiers?

How can I get there?

Is there a train?

Where is the station?

Is there a bus?

Where can I get the bus?

Please take me there

Take me there! (*command*)

You will be paid

I want to eat

Pronunciation

CHEE-zoo o KA-kay!

wa-TAHK-shee wa ah-may-re
ka JEEN dess

wa-ray-wa-ray wa ah-may-ree-
no hay-ee-TA-ee DESS

chee-KA-koo nee hay-ee-TA-
ga ee-MA-ska?

DOAK-o-nee ee-MA-ska?

KA-ray-ra wa tek-ee DESS-ka?

ah-may-ree-ka no hay-ee-TA-
wa DOAK-o-nee ee-MA-ska?

DOASS-oo-reb-ah so-ko-ay yoo
ka-ray MA-ska?

kee-SHA ga ar-ee-MA-ska?

tay-ee-sha-ba wa DOAK-o dess
ka?

BA-soo ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

DOAK-o-day BA-soo nee no-ray
MA-ska?

tsoo-ret-ay eet-tay koo-da-SA-ee

tsoo-ret-ay yoo-KAY!

ka-nay o ha-ra-ee-MAHSS

ta-bem-o-no o koo-da-SA-ee

Lepburn Spelling

Chizu o kake!

Vatakushi wa amerika jin.
desu

Vareware wa amerika no
heitai desu

Chikaku ni heitai ga imasu
ka?

Dokoni imasu ka?

Karera wa teki desu ka?

Amerika no heitai wa dokoni
imasu ka?

Dōsureba sokoe yukare masu
ka?

Kisha ga arimasu ka?

Teishaba wa doko desu ka?

Basu ga arimasu ka?

Dokode basu ni nore masu
ka?

Tsurete itte kudasai

Tsurete yuke!

Kane o haraimasu

Tabemono o kudasai

Japanese Writing

地圖ヲ描ケ

私ハアメリカ人デス

我々ハアメリカノ兵隊デス

近クニ兵隊ガ居マスカ

何處ニ居マスカ

彼等ハ敵デスカ

アメリカノ兵隊ハ何處ニ居
マスカ

如何スレバ其處へ行カレ
スカ

汽車ガアリマスカ

停車場ハ何處デスカ

バスガアリマスカ

何處デバスニ乗レマスカ

連レテ行ツテ下サイ

連レテ行ケ

金ヲ拂ヒマス

食物ヲ下サイ

English

I want water

Where can I get food?

I am wounded

NOTE: For Medical Aid see pages 50-56.

Please take me to a doctor

Take me to a doctor! (*command*)

Please bring a doctor

Please bring help

Pronunciation

mee-ZOO o koo-da-SA-ee

DOAK-o-nee ta-bem-o-no ga ah
ree-MA-ska?

kay-GA-shta

ee-sha ay tsoo-ret-ay eet-tay koo
da-SA-ee

ee-sha ay tsoo-ret-ay yoo-KAY!

ee-sha o yoan-day koo-da-SA-ee

tets-oo-DA-ee o yoan-day koo-da
SA-ee

WARNINGS

Danger!

Gas!

Don't smoke

Careful!

Look out!

Lie down!

Down!

Take cover!

ah-boo-NA-ee!

doak-oo-gahss DA!

ta-ba-ko o SOO-na

CHOO-ee shee-ro!

kee o TSKAY-ro!

yo-ko nee NA-ray!

mee o hee-KOO-koo SAY-yo!

KA-gen-ee HA-ee-ray!

Hepburn Spelling

Mizu o kudasai

Dokoni tabemono ga arimasu
ka?

Kegashita

Isha e tsurete itte kudasai

Isha e tsurete yuke!

Isha o yonde kudasai

Tetsudai o yonde kudasai

Japanese Writing

水ヲ下サイ

何處ニ食物ガアリマスカ

怪我シタ

醫者へ連レテ行ツテ下サイ

醫者へ連レテ行ケ

醫者ヲ呼ンデ下サイ

手傳ヒヲ呼ンデ下サイ

Abunai!

Dokugasu da!

Tabako o sūna

Chūi shiro!

Ki o tsukero!

Yoko ni nare!

Mi o hikuku seyo!

Kageni haire!

危イ

毒瓦斯ダ

煙草ヲ吸フナ

注意シロ

氣ヲ付ケロ

横ニナレ

身ヲ低クセヨ

蔭ニ入レ

COMMANDS

English

Wait here!

Stand up!

Come forward!

Quickly!

Right away!

Move back!

Turn around!

Go ahead!

Follow me!

Follow him!

Go slow!

Hurry!

Don't shoot!

Stop! *or* Halt!

Who is there?

Advance

Identify yourself!

Don't move!

Surrender!

Pronunciation

ko-ko-day MA-tay!

TA-tay!

chka-yo-ray!

HA-ya-koo!

SOO-goo-nee!

AHT-o-ay SA-ray!

OO-shee-ro moo-KAY!

mahss-SOO-goo nee yoo-KAY!

TSOO-ee-tay KO-ee!

TSOO-ee-tay yoo-KAY!

yook-KOO-ree ah-ROO-kay!

ee-SO-gay!

OO-tsoo na!

toam-ah-RAY!

DA-rek-ah?

soo-soo-MAY

MEE-boon SHO-may-ee-sho 0
mee-SAY-ro!

oo-GO-koo na!

KO-SAHN shee-RO!

Hepburn Spelling

Kokode mate!

Tate!

Chikayore!

Hayaku!

Suguni!

Atoe sare!

Ushiro muke!

Massugu ni yuke!

Tsuite koi!

Tsuite yuke!

Yukkuri aruke!

Isoge!

Utsu na!

Tomare!

Dare ka?

Susume

Mibun shōmeisho o misero!

Ugoku na!

Kōsan shiro!

Japanese Writing

此處デ待テ

起テ

近寄レ

速ク

直グニ

後トヘ去レ

後向ケ

眞直ニ行ケ

随イテ來イ

随イテ行ケ

緩クリ歩ケ

急ゲ

撃ツナ

止マレ

誰カ

進メ

身分證明書ヲ見セロ

動クナ

降參シロ

English

Throw down your arms!

Raise your hands!

Line up!

here!

there!

Don't try any tricks!

Obey or I'll fire!

Pronunciation

BOO-kee o stay-RO!

TAY o ah-gay-RO!

na-ra-BAY!

ko-ko-AY!

ah-sko-AY!

tsoo-ma-RA-na-ee ma-NAY

o soo-ROO na!

kee-ka-NA-cet-o OO-tsoo-zo!

Hepburn Spelling

Buki o sutero!

Te o agero!

Narabe!

kokoe!

asukoe!

Tsumaranai mane o suru na!

Kikanaito utsuzo!

Japanese Writing

武器ヲ捨テロ

手ヲ舉ゲロ

列ベ

此處へ

彼處へ

詰ヲナイ 眞似ヲスルナ

聽カナイト 撃ツゾ

2. GENERAL EXPRESSIONS

GREETINGS

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Good morning | o-ha-YO |
| Good day <i>or</i> Good afternoon | koan-nee-chee wa |
| Good evening | koan-bahn wa |
| Good night | o-ya-smee |
| How are you? | ee-KA-ga dess-ka? |
| I am well | GEN-kee dess |
| 'Thank you | ah-REE-gaht-o |
| You're welcome | DOY-ee-ta-shee-ma-shtay |
| Help yourself <i>or</i> Please | DOAZ-o |

NOTE: This expression can be used when you offer a person a cigarette or when you want him to come in, or when you show him to a chair. It also can be added to a request to make it especially cordial; for example, "KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee" means "Please write it" but "DOAZ-o KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee" means "Won't you please write it?"

| | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Excuse me | SHTSOO-ray-ee |
| Pardon me | go-men koo-da-SA-ee |
| Madam | OAK-sahn |

Hepburn Spelling

Ohayō

Konnichi wa

Konban wa

Oyasumi

Ikaga desu ka?

Genki desu

Arigatō

Dōitashimashite

Dōzo

Japanese Writing

オ早ヨウ

今日ハ

今晚ハ

オ休ミ

如何デスカ

元氣デス

有難ウ

ドウ致シマシテ

ドウゾ

Shitsurei

Gomen kudasai

Okusan

失禮

御免下サイ

奥サン

English

Miss

Mr. Mrs. or Miss ——

Pronunciation

o-JO-sahn

—— sahn

NOTE: This is a general title of respect, which can be used for either a man or a woman.

My name is ——

What is your name?

Glad to meet you

Please come in

Come in! (*command*)

Please sit down

Sit down! (*command*)

here

there

Make yourself comfortable

Will you have a cigarette?

Do you have a light?

Are you ——?

hungry

thirsty

Good-by

wa-TAHK-shee wa——dess

o-na-ma-ay wa NAHN dess-ka?

o-men-ee ka-KAHT-tay oo-
RESH-oo go-ZA-ee mahss

o-HA-ee-ree koo-da-SA-ee

HA-ee-ray!

o-soo-wa-ree koo-da-SA-ee

soo-wa-RAY!

ko-ko-ay

ah-sko-ay

ra-KOO nee shtay koo-da-SA-ee

ta-ba-ko o DOAZ-o?

MAHT-chee ga ar-ee-MA-ska?

—— MA-ska?

o-na-ka ga soo-ee-tay

NOAD-o ga ka-WA-ee-tay

sa-YO-na-ra

Teppurn Spelling

〇jōsan

—— san

Watakushi wa——desu

Onamae wa nan desu ka?

Omeni kakatte ureshū gozai
masu

Ohairi kudasai

Haire!

Osuwari kudasai

Suware!

kokoe

asukoe

Raku ni shite kudasai

Tabako o dōzo?

Matchi ga arimasu ka?

——masu ka?

Onaka ga suite

Nodo ga kawaite

Sayonara

Japanese Writing

オ嬢サン

——サン

私ハ——デス

オ名前ハ何デスカ

オ目ニカ、ツテ嬉シウゴザ
イマス

オ入り下サイ

入レ

オ坐リ下サイ

坐レ

此處へ

彼處へ

樂ニシテ下サイ

煙草ヲドウゾ

燐寸ガアリマスカ

——マスカ

オ腹ガ空イテ

喉ガ渴イテ

左様ナラ

English

See you again

See you later

See you tomorrow

See you soon

Good luck

Pronunciation

ma-TA o-men-ee ka-KA-ree mahss

no-chee-hoad-o o-men-ee ka-KA-
ree mahssah-SOO o-men-ee ka-KA-ree
mahssCHKA-ee oo-chee-nee o-men-ee
ka-KA-ree mahss

go-keeg-en-YO

GETTING INFORMATION

Yes

HA-ee

No

EE-AY

Maybe

TA-boon

Certainly

TA-shka-nee

I don't know

shee-ree ma-SEN

I think so

SO o-MO-ee mahss

I don't think so

SO o-MO-ee ma-SEN

What languages do you
speak?

na-nee GO o ha-na-shee MA-ska?

Do you speak ——?

——o ha-na-shee MA-ska?

Burmese

bee-roo-ma GO

Chinese

shee-na GO

McCurn Spelling

tata omeni kakari masu
tochihodo omeni kakari
masu
asu omeni kakari masu
chikai uchini omeni kakari
masu
Gokigenyō

Japanese Writing

又オ目ニカ、リマス
後程オ目ニカ、リマス
明日オ目エカ、リマス
近イ中ニオ目ニカ、リマス
御機嫌ヨウ

Hai
Iie
Tabun
Tashikani
Shiri masen
Sō omoi masu
Sō omoi masen
Nani go o hanashi masuka?

ハイ
イ、エ
多分
確ニ
知リマセン
然ウ思ヒマス
然ウ思ヒマセン
何語ヲ話シマスカ

—o hanashi masu ka?

—ヲ話シマスカ

Biruma go

緬甸語

Shina go

支那語

English

Japanese

Malay

Thai

I speak ——

I don't speak well

Can you get an interpreter?

I don't understand

Please speak slowly

Speak slowly! (*command*)

Do you understand?

What?

Please repeat

What do you call this?

What is this?

What is that?

Please wait a moment

Wait a moment! (*command*)

Pronunciation

nee-HOAN GO

ma-ray GO

ta-ee GO

——o ha-na-shee MAHSS

YO-koo ha-na-say ma-SEN

TSOO-ya-koo ga ee-MA-ska?

wa-ka-ree ma-SEN

yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-shtay koo
da-SA-ee

yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-say!

wa-ka-ree MA-ska?

NAHN dess-ka?

mo-ee-cheed-o eet-tay koo-da-
SA-ee

ko-ray-wa NAHNT-o EE-MA-
ska?

ko-ray-wa NAHN dess-ka?

ah-ray-wa NAHN dess-ka?

CHOAT-toe MAHT-tay koo-da-
SA-ee

CHOAT-toe MAHT-tay!

Repburn Spelling

ihon go

iarē go

iai go

—o hanashi masu

oku hanase masen

sūyaku ga imasu ka?

Wakari masen

Wukkuri hanashite kudasai

Wukkuri hanase!

Wakari masu ka?

Nan desu ka?

Mōichido itte kudasai

Korewa nanto iimasu ka?

Korewa nan desu ka?

Arewa nan desu ka?

Chotto matte kudasai

Chotto matte!

Japanese Writing

日本語

馬來語

泰語

—ヲ話シマス

ヨク話セマセン

通譯ガ居マスカ

解リマセン

緩クリ話シテ下サイ

緩クリ話セ

解リマスカ

何デスカ

モウ一度言ツテ下セイ

此レハ何ト言ヒマスカ

此レハ何デスカ

彼レハ何デスカ

一寸待ツテ下サイ

一寸待テ

English

Please come with me

Come with me! (*command*)

— wants to see you

I want to ask you questions

Please answer Yes or No

Answer Yes or No! (*command*)

Please show me

Show me! (*command*)

Please write it

Write it! (*command*)

Please write the number

Write the number! (*command*)

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124.

Please point to the answer
in this book

Point to the answer in this
book! (*command*)

Pronunciation

eesh-sho-nee kee-TAY koo-d
SA-ee

eesh-sho-NEE KO-ee

—ga ah-ee-ta-ee SO-dess

kee-kee-TA-ee ko-TOAG-ah a
ee-MAHSS

HA-ee ka EE-YAY ka ko-TA-
ay koo-da-SA-ee

HA-ee ka EE-YAY ka ko-TA-
ro!

MEE-set-ay koo-da-SA-ee

mee-SAY-ro!

KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee

KA-kay!

SOO-jee o KA-ee-tay koo-da-S
ee

SOO-jee o KA-kay!

HOAN nee AR-oo ko-ta-ay o S
shtay koo-da-SA-ee

HOAN nee AR-oo ko-TA-ay
SA-say!

English Spelling

hasho ni kite kudasai

sho ni koi!

—ga aitai sō desu

ikitai koto ga arimasu

ai ka iie ka kotaete kudasai

ai ka iie ka kotaero!

kisete kudasai

kisero!

kaite kudasai

kake!

uji o kaite kudasai

uji o kake!

hon ni aru kotae o sashite
kudasai

hon ni aru kotae o sase!

Japanese Writing

一緒ニ來テ下サイ

一緒ニ來イ

——ガ會ヒタイソウデス

聞キタイ事ガアリマス

ハイカイ、エカ答ヘテ下サ
イ

バイカイ、エカ答ヘロ

見セテ下サイ

見セロ

書イテ下サイ

書ケ

數字ヲ書イテ下サイ

數字ヲ書ケ

本ニアル答ヲ指シテ下サイ

本ニアル答ヲ指セ

English

Please draw a picture of it

Draw a picture of it! (*command*)

Please tell the truth

Tell the truth! (*command*)

You will not be hurt

You will be rewarded

Pronunciation

AY o KA-ee-tay koo-dá-SA-ee

AY o KA-kay!

hoant-o no ko-TOE o eet-TA
koo-da-SA-ee

hoant-o no ko-TOE o ee-YAY!

hee-DOY koat-o wa shee ma
SEN

HO-SHOO o AH-gay mahss

QUESTIONS ABOUT AN INDIVIDUAL

What nationality are you?

Are you ——?

Japanese

Chinese

Korean

Malay

Burmese

Formosan

Thai

Are you from this region?

KOAK-sek-ee-wa DOAK-o-no
dess-ka?

—— dess-ka?

neep-POAN jeen

CHOO-GO-koo jeen

CHO-sen jeen

ma-RAY jeen

bee-roo-MA jeen

ta-ee-wahn JEEN

ta-ee-KO-koo JEEN

ko-no chee-HO no SHTO dess-ka

epburn Spelling

o kaite kudasai
o kake!

ontō no koto o itte kudasai

ontō no koto o iye!

idoi koto wa shi masen

iōshū o age masu

Japanese Writing

畫ヲ描イテ下サイ
畫ヲ描ケ

本當ノ事ヲ言ツテ下サイ

本當ノ事ヲ言ヘ
酷イ事ハシマセン

報酬ヲ上ゲマス

Kokuseki wa doko desu
ka?

— desu ka?

Nippon jin

Chūgoku jin

Chōsen jin

Marē jin

Biruma jin

Taiwan jin

Taikoku jin

Kono chihō no hito desu ka?

國籍ハ何處デスカ

— デスカ

日本人

中國人

朝鮮人

馬來人

緬甸人

臺灣人

泰國人

此ノ地方ノ人デスカ

English

Where are you from?

I am from ——

Where do you live?

I live in ——

Where are you going?

I am going to ——

Where are your friends?

Are they ——?

near

far

Please show your identification

Show your identification!
(command)

Where is ——?

your family

your father

your mother

your husband

your wife

Pronunciation

DOAK-o-ka-ra kee-MA-shta-ka

—— ka-ra kee-MA-shta

DOAK-o-nee SOON-day ee-ma
ska?

—— nee soon-day ee-MAHSS

DOAK-o-ay yoo-kee MA-ska?

—— ay yoo-kee MAHSS

na-KA-ma wa DOAK-o-nee a
MA-ska?

—— ee-MA-ska?

CHKA-koo-nee

TOAK-oo-nee

MEE-boon SHO-may-ee-sho
MEE-set-ay koo-da-SA-ee

MEE-boon SHO-may-ee-sho
mee-SAY-ro!

—— wa DOAK-o-nee ee-MA-sk

KA-zo-koo

o-TOASS-ahn

o-KA-sahn

SHOO-jeen

OAK-sahn

epburn Spelling

Dokokara kimashita ka?

— kara kimashita

Dokoni sunde imasu ka?

— ni sunde imasu

Dokoe yuki masu ka?

— e yuki masu

Nakama wa dokoni imasu
ka?

— imasu ka?

Chikakuni

Tōkuni

Mibun shōmeisho o misete
kudasai

Mibun shōmeisho o misero!

— wa dokoni imasu ka?

Kazoku

Otōsan

Okāsan

Shujin

Okusan

Japanese Writing

何處カヲ來マシタカ

— カヲ來マシタ

何處ニ住ンデ居マスカ

— ニ住ンデ居マス

何處へ行キマスカ

— へ行キマス

仲間ハ何處ニ居マスカ

— 居マスカ

近クニ

遠クニ

身分證明書ヲ見セテ下サイ

身分證明書ヲ見セロ

— ハ何處ニ居マスカ

家族

オ父サン

オ母サン

主人

奥サン

RANK

English

What is your rank?

Are you a ——?

private second class

private first class

superior private

noncommissioned of-
ficer

lance corporal

corporal

sergeant

sergeant major

warrant officer

seaman

petty officer

chief petty officer

warrant officer (*navy*)

officer

second lieutenant *or*
ensign

Pronunciation

ka-EEK-YOO wa NAHN-dess-ka

—— dess-ka?

neet-O-hay-ee

eet-TOE-hay-ee

JOAT-O-hay-ee

ka-SHKAHN

HAY-ee-cho

GO-cho

GOON-so

SO-cho

JOON-ee

SOO-ee-hay-ee

HAY-ee-so

eet-TOE HAY-ee-so

HAY-ee-SO-cho

SHO-ko

SHO-ee

Hepburn Spelling

Kaikyū wa nan desu ka?

—— desu ka?

Nītōhei

Ittōhei

Jōtōhei

Kashikan

Heichō

Gochō

Gunsō

Sōchō

Juni

Suihei

Heisō

Ittō heisō

Heisōchō

Shōkō

Shōi

Japanese Writing

階級ハ何デスカ

——デスカ

二等兵

一等兵

上等兵

下士官

兵長

伍長

軍曹

曹長

准尉

水兵

兵曹

一等兵曹

兵曹長

將校

少尉

EnglishPronunciation

| | |
|---|------------|
| first lieutenant <i>or</i> lieutenant j. g. | CHOO-ee |
| captain <i>or</i> naval lieutenant | TA-ee-ee |
| major <i>or</i> lieutenant commander | SHO-sa |
| lieutenant colonel <i>or</i> commander | CHOO-sa |
| colonel <i>or</i> naval captain | TA-ee-sa |
| major general <i>or</i> rear admiral | SHO-sho |
| lieutenant general <i>or</i> vice admiral | CHOO-jo |
| general <i>or</i> admiral | TA-ee-sho |
| field marshal <i>or</i> fleet admiral | GEN-soo-ee |

ORGANIZATION AND SPECIALTY

| | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| What is your ——? | DOAN-o —— nee zo-KOO-shtay ee-MA-ska? |
| outfit | boo-TA-ee |
| company | CHOO-ta-ee |

NOTE: The word given for "company" is used in the cavalry, artillery and air corps as well as in the infantry. The same is true of the words given for "battalion," "regiment," and "brigade."

Hepburn Spelling

Chūi

Taii

Shōsa

Chūsa

Taisa

Shōshō

Chūjō

Taishō

Gensui

Japanese Writing

中尉

大尉

少佐

中佐

大佐

少將

中將

大將

元帥

Dono — ni zokushite ima-
su ka?

butai

chūtai

ドノ——ニ屬シテ居マスカ

部隊

中隊

EnglishPronunciation

battalion

DA-ee-ta-ee

regiment

ren-ta-ee

brigade

R_YO-dahn

division

SHEE-dahn

corps

goon-dahn

What ship are you on?

DOAN-o FOO-nay nee noat-tay
ee-MA-ska?What is your branch of
service?

HAY-ee-ka wa NAHN dess-ka?

Army

ree-KOO-goan

Navy

KA-ee-goan

Coast Guard

en-gahn SHOO-bee-ta-ee

Marines

reek-SEN-ta-ee

Air Forces

KOO-GOON

Armored Command

SO-KO BOO-ta-ee

Artillery

HO-hay-ee

Cavalry

kee-HAY-ee

Corps of Engineers

KO-hay-ee

Infantry

ho-HAY-ee

Medical Corps

goon-EE-dahn

Military Police

KEM-pay-ee

Hepburn Spelling

daitai

rentai

ryodan

shidan

gundan

Dono fune ni notte imasu ka?

Heika wa nan desu ka?

Rikugun

Kaigun

Engan shubitai

Rikusentai

Kūgun

Sōkō Butai

Hōhei

Kihei

Kōhei

Hohei

Gunidan

Kempei

Japanese Writing

大隊

聯隊

旅團

師團

軍團

ドノ 船ニ乗ツテ居マスカ

兵科ハ何デスカ

陸軍

海軍

沿岸守備隊

陸戰隊

空軍

裝甲部隊

砲兵

騎兵

工兵

歩兵

軍醫團

憲兵

English

Ordnance Department
Army Quartermaster
Corps

Signal Corps

What is your specialty?

Are you a ——?

bombardier

chauffeur

clerk

cook

engineer

fireman *or* stoker

gunner

lineman

machine gunner

mechanic

messenger

observer

parachutist

pilot

radio operator

Pronunciation

hay-ee-KEE-boo

SHCHO-ta-ee

TSOO-sheen-ta-ee

sem-moan wa NAHN dess-ka?

—— dess-ka?

ba-koo-GEK-ee-shoo

oon-TEN-shoo

sho-KEE

KOAK-koo

kee-KAHN-shoo

KA-foo

HO-shoo

ho-SEN-shoo

kee-KAHN-JOO-shoo

kee-KA-ee-geesh

den-RAY-ee

KAHN-shee-hay-ee

rahk-ka-SAHN-hay-ee

SO-JOOSH

moo-DEN-hay-ee

Leepburn Spelling

Ieikibu

hichōtai

tsūshintai

semmon wa nan desu ka?

— desu ka?

Bakugekishu

Untenshu

Shoki

Kokku

Kikanshu

Kafu

Hōshu

Hosenshu

Kikanjūshu

Kikai gishi

Denrei

Kanshihei

Rakkasanhei

Sōjūshi

Mudenhei

Japanese Writing

兵器部

輜重隊

通信隊

専門ハ何デスカ

—デスカ

爆撃手

運轉手

書記

コック

機關手

火夫

砲手

保線手

機關銃手

機械技師

傳令

監視兵

落下傘兵

操縦士

無電兵

EnglishPronunciation

| | |
|---|---|
| rifleman | SHO-JOO-shoo |
| scout | sek-KO-hay-ee |
| sniper | so-GEK-ee-HAY-ee |
| switchboard operator | KO-KAHN-shoo |
| tankman | sen-SHA-hay-ee |
| How long have you been in the service? | DOR-ed-ah-kay GOON-ta-ee ee-MA-ska? |
| How many years? | NAHN nen dess-ka? |
| How many months? | NAHN KA-gets-oo dess-ka? |
| How many men are in your ——? | —— no HAY-eer-yo-koo DOR-ed-ah-kay ah-ree-MA ska? |
| company | CHOO-ta-ee |
| regiment | ren-ta-ee |

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124.

epburn Spelling

hōjūshu

ekkōhei

ogekihei

kōkanshu

enshahei

Doredake guntai ni imasu
ka?

Jan nen desu ka?

Jan ka getsu desu ka?

— no heiryoku wa dore-
dake arimasu ka?

chūtai

rentai

Japanese Writing

小銃手

斥候兵

狙撃兵

交換手

戦車兵

ドレダケ軍隊ニ居マスカ

何年デスカ

何ヶ月デスカ

——ノ兵力ハドレダケアリ
マスカ

中隊

聯隊

3. PERSONAL NEEDS

FOOD AND DRINK

English

I am hungry

I am thirsty

Where is there water?

Where is a restaurant?

I want to buy food

Is this good to ——?

eat

drink

I want ——

Give me ——

Bring me ——

food

Pronunciation

ha-RA ga soo-ee-ta

NO-doag-ah ka-WA-ee-ta

mee-zoo wa DOAK-o-nee ah-ree
MA-ska?

sho-kood-O wa DOAK-o-nee ah-
ree-MA-ska?

ta-bem-o-no o ka-ee-TA-ee no
dess

ko-ray-o —— mo da-ee-JO-bo
dess-ka?

TA-bet-ay

NOAN-day

—— ga ho-SHEE

—— o koo-da-SA-ee

—— o moat-TEK-ee-tay koo-da-
SA-ee

ta-bem-o-no

Hepburn Spelling

Hara ga suite

Nodo ga kawaita

Mizu wa dokoni arimasu ka?

Shokudō wa dokoni arimasu
ka?

Tabemono o kaitai no desu

Koreo — mo daijōbu desu
ka?

tabete

nonde

— ga hoshii

— o kudasai

— o mottekite kudasai

Tabemono

Japanese Writing

腹ガ空イタ

喉ガ渴イタ

水ハ何處ニアリマスカ

食堂ハ何處ニアリマスカ

食物ヲ買ヒタイノデス

此レヲ——モ大丈夫デスカ

食ベテ

飲ンデ

——ガ欲シイ

——ヲ下サイ

——ヲ持ツテ來テ下サイ

食物

EnglishPronunciation

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| water | mee-zoo |
| bean curds | o-TOAF-oo |
| beans | ma-MAY |
| bean soup | mee-so SHEE-roo |
| beef | G_YOO-nee-koo |
| bread | PAHN |
| butter | BA-ta |
| cabbage | K_YA-bets |
| candy <i>or</i> cake | KA-shee |
| cheese | CHEE-zoo |
| chicken | KAY-ee-nee-koo |
| chocolate | CHO-ko-ret-o |
| clams | ha-MA-goo-ree |
| eggs | ta-MA-go |
| fish | sa-ka-na |
| lamb | ko-hee-tsoo-JEE nee-koo |
| lettuce | chee-SHA |
| lobsters | eb-EE |
| meat | nee-KOO |
| oysters | KA-kee |

Tepburn Spelling

Mizu

Otōfu

Mame

Miso shiru

Gyūniku

Pan

Bata

Kyabetsu

Kashi

Chīzu

Keiniku

Chokorēto

Hamaguri

Tamago

Sakana

Kohitsuji niku

Chisha

Ebi

Niku

Kaki

Japanese Writing

水

オ豆腐

豆

味噌汁

牛肉

麵包

牛酪

キャベツ

菓子

乾酪

雞肉

チョコレート

蛤

卵

魚

小羊肉

萵苣

鰕

肉

牡蠣

English

pork
potatoes
rice (*cooked*)
soup
spinach
hubbard squash
(beef) steak
tomatoes
turnips
vegetables

apples
bananas
cherries
cocoanuts
dates
grapes
lemons
mangoes
oranges
peaches

Pronunciation

boo-TA-nee-koo
ja-GA-ee-mo
GO-hahn
soo-ee-mo-NO
HO-REN-so
ka-bo-cha
beef-TEK-ee
toe-MAHT-o
ka-boo-RA
ya-SA-ee

reen-go
BA-na-na
sa-koo-RAHM-bo
YA-shee no mee
na-tsoo-may
bood-O
rem-OAN
mahn-GO
o-REN-jee
mo-MO

epburn Spelling

utaniku

agaimo

ohan

uimono

Hōrensō

Kabocha

Bifuteki

Tomato

Kabura

Yasai

Ringo

Banana

Sakurambo

Yashi no mi

Natsume

Budō

Remon

Mango

Orenji

Momo

Japanese Writing

豚肉

ジャガイモ

御飯

吸物

菠薐草

南瓜

ピフテキ

トマト

蕪菁

野菜

林檎

バナナ

櫻ンボ

椰子ノ實

棗

葡萄

レモン

マンゴ

オレンジ

桃

English

Pronunciation

pears

na-SHEE

pineapples

pa-ee-NAHP-poo-roo

plums

soo-mo-MO

strawberries

ee-chee-go

tangerines

MEE-kahn

watermelon

soo-ee-KA

beer

BEE-roo

boiled water

yoo-ZA-ma-shee

brandy

boo-RAHN-day

coffee

KO-hee

cream

koo-REE-moo

drinking water

no-MEE-mee-zoo

milk

G_YOON-YOO

tea

o-CHA

wine (rice wine)

sa-KAY

pepper

ko-SHO

salt

shee-WO

sugar

saht-O

vinegar

SOO

Hepburn Spelling

Nashi
Painappuru
Sumomo
Ichigo
Mikan
Suika

Biru
Yuzamashi
Burandē
Kōhī
Kurīmu
Nomimizu
Gyūnyū
Ocha
Sake

Koshō
Shiwo
Satō
Su

Japanese Writing

梨
鳳梨
李
莓
蜜柑
西瓜

麥酒
湯冷シ
ブランデー
珈琲
クリーム
飲水
牛乳
オ茶
酒

胡椒
鹽
砂糖
酢

English

a cup
a fork
a glass
a knife
a plate
a spoon

I want it ——

cooked *or* boiled
raw
rare
well done
baked *or* fried
fried in deep fat
roasted

Give my horse ——

feed
water

Pronunciation

cha-wahn
FO-koo
KOAP-poo
NA-ee-foo
sa-ra
sa-JEE
—— koo-da-SA-ee
nee-TAY
NA-ma-day
na-MA ya-kee-nee SHTAY
YO-koo YA-ee-tay
YA-ee-tay
ah-GET-ay
RO-sto shtay

oo-MA nee —— o yaht-tay koo-
da-SA-ee
ma-goo-sa
mee-zoo

Tejburn Spelling

Chawan

Fōku

Koppu

Naifu

Sara

Saji

—— kudasai

Nite

Namade

Nama yakini shite

Yoku yaite

Yaite

Agete

Rōsto shite

Uma ni —— o yatte kudasai

magusa

mizu

Japanese Writing

茶碗

フオーク

コップ

ナイフ

皿

匙

—— 下サイ

煮テ

生デ

半焼ニシテ

ヨク焼イテ

焼イテ

揚ゲテ

ローストシテ

馬ニ —— フ遣ツテ下サイ

秣

水

LODGING

English

Where is a hotel?

I want to spend the night

I want ——

a bed

bedding

blankets

hot water

insecticide

a light

mosquito netting

a pillow

a room

soap

toilet paper

a towel

Where is the toilet?

I want ——

to sleep

to wash my hands

Pronunciation

ya-doe-ya wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

hee-TOAB-ahn toe-ma-ree-TA-ee
no dess

—— o koo-da-SA-ee

sheen-da-ee

YA-goo

MO-foo

o-YOO

saht-CHOO-za-ee

ah-KA-ree

ka-YA

MA-koo-ra

hay-YA

sek-ken

chee-REE-ga-mee

tay-NOO-goo-ee

ben-JO wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

—— TA-ee

nay

TAY o ah-ra-ee

Hepburn Spelling

yadoya wa doko desu ka?

Hitoban tomaritai no desu

—— o kudasai

Shindai

Yagu

Mōfu

Oyu

Satchūzai

Akari

Kaya

Makura

Heya

Sekken

Chirigami

Tenugui

Benjo wa doko desu ka?

—— tai

Ne

Te o arai

Japanese Writing

宿屋ハ何處デスカ

一晩泊マリタイノデス

——ヲ下サイ

寢臺

夜具

毛布

オ湯

殺蟲劑

燈火

蚊帳

枕

部屋

石鹼

塵紙

手拭

便所ハ何處デスカ

——タイ

寢

手ヲ洗ヒ

English.Pronunciation

| | |
|---|--|
| to bathe | FRO nee ha-ee-ree |
| I want the key | kahg-EE o koo-da-SA-ee |
| Please call me at ——— o'clock | —— jee nee YOAN-day koo-da- SA-ee |
| NOTE: For Time, see pages 126-133; for numbers 1-10,000, pages 118-124. | |
| Have you a message for me? | ko-toaz-oo-KEG-ah ar-ee-MA- ska? |
| Give this message to ——— | —— nee ko-toaz-oo-KAY o ta- no-mee MAHSS |
| Here is my address | wa-TAHK-shée no JOO-sho dess |
| Please forward my mail | YOO-BEEN o ten-SO shtay koo- da-SA-ee |
| Please send my things | wa-TAHK-shée no NEE-mo-tsoo o o-KOOT-tay koo-da-SA-ee |
| I shall return ——— | —— ka-ay-ree MAHSS |
| tomorrow | ah-SHTA |
| the day after tomorrow | ah-SAHT-tay |
| NOTE: For days of the week see pages 128-130. | |
| Have you a ——— room? | —— HAY-ya ga ar-ee-MA-ska? |
| better | MOAT-toe YO-ee |
| larger | MOAT-toe O-KEE |
| cheaper | MOAT-toe ya-SOO-ee |

epburn Spelling

uro ni hairi

agi o kudasai

— ji ni yonde kudasai

otozuke ga arimasu ka?

— ni kotozuke o tanomi
masu

atakushi no jūsho desu

ūbin o tensō shite kudasai

atakushi no nimo tsu o
okutte kudasai

— kaeri masu

shita

satte

— heya ga arimasu ka?

otto yoi

otto ōkii

otto yasui

Japanese Writing

風呂ニ入リ

鍵ヲ下サイ

——時ニ呼ンデ下サイ

言傳ガアリマスカ

——ニ言傳ヲ頼ミマス

私ノ住所デス

郵便ヲ轉送シテ下サイ

私ノ荷物ヲ送ツテ下サイ

歸リマス

明日

明後日

——部屋ガアリマスカ

モツト好イ

モツト大キイ

モツト安イ

MEDICAL AID

English

Help!

Where is a ——?

doctor

dentist

Please call a ——

doctor

ambulance

nurse

Medical Corps man

Quick!

Stop the bleeding

A tourniquet

Tie it here

Above the wound

I am sick *or* He is sick

I am wounded *or* He is
wounded

I am hurt here

My —— hurts *or* I am hurt
in the ——

Pronunciation

ta-SKET-ay!

—— wa DOAK-o-nee ee-Ma
ska?

ee-SHA

HA-ee-sha

—— o YOAN-day koo-da-SA-ee
ee-SHA

kahn-ja yoo-SO-sha

kahn-GO-foo

kahn-go-HAY-ee

HA-ya-koo!

shook-KETS o toe-MAY-yo

SHKETS-ta-ee

ko-ko-wo shee-BA-ray

kee-zoo no WAY-o

B_YO-kee dess

kay-GA o shtay ee-mahss

ko-ko-ga ee-TA-ee

—— ga ee-TA-ee

Phonetic Spelling

asukete!

— wa doko ni imasu ka?

ha

haisha

— o yonde kudasai

sha

sanja yusōsha

sangofu

sangohei

sayaku!

shukketsu o tomeyo

shiketsutai

kokowo shibare

kizu no ue o

byōki desu

kega o shite imasu

kokoga itai

— ga itai

Japanese Writing

助ケテ

— ハ何處ニ居マスカ

醫者

齒醫者

— ヲ呼ンデ下サイ

醫者

患者輸送車

看護婦

看護兵

早ク

出血ヲ止メヨ

止血帶

此處ヲ縛レ

傷ノ上ヲ

病氣デス

怪我ヲシテ居マス

此處ガ痛イ

— ガ痛イ

English

He is hurt in the ——

head
face
tooth
ear
eye
nose
mouth
jaw
throat
neck
shoulder
arm
elbow
hand
back
chest
stomach
belly
hip

Pronunciation

ko-no-SHTO wa —— ga ee-T
ee no dess

ah-ta-MA
ka-o
HA
mee-MEE
MAY
ha-na
koo-chee
ah-GO
NOAD-o
koo-bee
KA-ta
oo-DAY
hee-JEE
TAY
sen-AH-ka
moo-NAY
ee
ha-RA
ko-shee

burn Spelling

ohito wa —— ga itai no
esu
ma
mi
na
chi
do
bi
ta
e
i
naka
une
ra
shi

Japanese Writing

此ノ人ハ——ガ痛イノデス
頭
顔
齒
耳
目
鼻
口
顎
喉
頸
肩
腕
肘
手
脊中
胸
胃
腹
腰

THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LIBRARIES

EnglishPronunciation

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| thigh | MO-mo |
| crotch <i>or</i> privates | ma-TA |
| leg | ah-SHEE |
| foot | ah-SHEE |
| knee | hee-za |
| ankle | ah-SHKOO-bee |
| Get — | — o koo-da-SA-ee |
| a blanket <i>or</i> blankets | MO-foo |
| boiled water | yoo-ZA-ma-shee |
| absorbent cotton | dahsh-shee-men |
| a disinfectant | SHO-doak-oo-za-ee |
| drinking water | no-MEE-mee-zoo |
| hot water | o-YOO |
| ice | KO-ree |
| a knife | NA-ee-foo |
| a litter | TAHN-ka |
| a sedative | cheen-SAY-ee-za-ee |
| sheets | SHKEE-foo |
| something to bandage with | HO-TA-ee nee NA-roo-mo-no |
| splints | so-eg-ee |

Spelling

mo
ta
i
i
a
ikubi
— o kudasai
fu
zamashi
sshimen
dokuzai
omimizu
ru
ori
ifu
nka
inseizai
ikifu
tai ni narumono
egi

Japanese Writing

腿
股
脚
足
膝
足首
——ヲ下サイ
毛布
湯冷シ
脱脂綿
消毒劑
飲水
オ湯
氷
ナイフ
擔架
鎮靜劑
敷布
繃帶ニナル物
副木

English

a stimulant

Please do not touch (me *or*
him)

Please do not move (me *or*
him)

Please lift carefully

Please be careful

Be careful! (*command*)

Please do not give him that

I have *or* He has been
poisoned —

by water

by food

I *or* He was gassed

A snake bit me *or* him

Pronunciation

KO-foon-za-ee

sa-wa-ra-NA-ee day koo-da-SA-
ee

oo-go-ka-sa-NA-ee day koo-da-
SA-ee

kee o TSKET-ay oo-go-KA-
shtay koo-da-SA-ee

kee o TSKET-ay koo-da-SA-ee

kee o TSKAY-yo!

so-ray o ya-ra-NA-ee day koo-da-
SA-ee

— CHOO-DOAK-oo SHTA

mee-zoo nee

ta-bem-o-no nee

doak-oo-GA-soo nee ya-RA-ret-
ah

HEB-ee nee ka-MA-ret-ah

BUYING AND PERSONAL SERVICES

Where to Get It

Where is a —?

barber

— wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

toak-O-ya

Leipburn Spelling

Kōfunzai

awaranai de kudasai

Ugokasanai de kudasai

Ki o tsukete ugokashite ku-
dasai

Ki o tsukete kudasai

Ki o tsukeyo!

Sore o yaranai de kudasai

—— chūdoku shita

mizu ni

tabemono ni

Dokugasu ni yarareta

Hebi ni kamareta

—— wa doko desu ka?

Tokoya

Japanese Writing

興奮劑

觸ラナイデ下サイ

動カサナイデ下サイ

氣ヲ付テテ動カシテ下サイ

氣ヲ付ケテ下サイ

氣ヲ付ケヨ

其レヲ遣ラナイデ下サイ

——中毒シタ

水ニ

食物ニ

毒瓦斯ニヤラレタ

蛇ニ噛マレタ

——ハ何處デスカ

床屋

English

bathhouse

drug store

grocery

movie

restaurant

tailor

I want to buy ——

Where can I get ——?

I would like ——

Give me ——

this

that

one

absorbent cotton

ammonia

aspirin

a bandage

batteries

a belt

Pronunciation

FRO-ya

koo-SOO-ree-ya

ya-O-ya

SHEE-nem-ah

sho-kood-O

yoaf-koo-ya

—— o ka-ee-TA-ee no dess

—— wa DOAK-o-day ka-ay-MA-ska?

—— ga ho-SHEE no dess

—— o koo-da-SA-ee

ko-ray

so-ray

hee-TOATS

dahsh-shee-men

ahm-MO-nee-ya

ah-SPEE-reen

HO-ta-ee

DEN-chee

o-BEE-ka-wa

Hepburn Spelling

Furoya

Kusuriya

Yaoya

Shinema

Shokudō

Yōfukuya

—— o kaitai no desu

—— wa dokode kaemasu ka?

—— ga hoshii no desu

—— o kudasai

Kore

Sore

Hitotsu

Dasshimen

Ammoniya

Asupirin

Hōtai

Denchi

Obikawa

Japanese Writing

風呂屋

藥屋

八百屋

シネマ

食堂

洋服屋

——ヲ買ヒタイノデス

——ハ何處デ買ヘマスカ

——ガ欲シイノデス

——ヲ下サイ

此レ

其レ

一ツ

脫脂綿

アンモニヤ

アスピリン

繃帶

電池

帶革

English

a brush
buttons
cigarettes
cloth
a coat
a comb
a disinfectant
envelopes
a flashlight
gloves
goggles *or* sun-glasses
handkerchiefs
a hat
ink
iodine
a knife
a laxative
a light bulb
matches
a needle
an overcoat

Pronunciation

ha-KAY
bo-tahn
ta-ba-ko
kee-RAY
oo-wahg-ee
koo-SHEE
SHO-doak-oo-za-ee
FOOT-O
ka-ee-CHOO DENT-o
tay-BOO-koo-ro
ee-ro-MEG-ah-nay
HAHN-kech-ee
BO-shee
EEN-kee
YOAD-o-CHEEN-kee
NA-ee-foo
TSOO-jee GOO-soo-ree
denk-YOO
MAHT-chee
HA-ree
ga-eet-O

Hepburn Spelling

Hake
Botan
Tabako
Kire
Uwagi
Kushi
Shōdokuzai
Fūtō
Kaichū dentō
Tebukuro
Iromegane
Hankechi
Bōshi
Inki
Yōdochinki
Naifu
Tsūji gusuri
Denkyū
Matchi
Hari
Gaitō

Japanese Writing

刷毛
ボタン
煙草
布
上衣
櫛
消毒劑
封筒
懷中電燈
手袋
色眼鏡
ハンケチ
帽子
インキ
沃渡丁幾
ナイフ
通シ藥
電球
燐寸
針
外套

English

pants
paper
a pen
a pencil
pins
quinine
a raincoat
razor blades
rubbing alcohol
a safety razor
a scarf
scissors
shaving cream
a shirt
shoelaces
shoes
soap
socks
a sweater
talcum powder
thread

Pronunciation

zoo-BOAN
ka-MEE
PEN
EM-pee-tsoo
PEEN
kee-NEE-nay
ah-ma-GA-eet-o
ka-mee-SO-ree no HA
mahss-SA-jee-yo ar-oo-KO-roo
ahn-zen ka-mee-SO-ree
koo-BEE-ma-kee
ha-sa-MEE
hee-GESS-o-ree koo-REE-moo
wa-ee-SHA-tsoo
koo-TSOO hee-mo
koo-TSOO
sek-ken
koo-tsoo-SHTA
SAY-ta
TA-roo-koo
EET-o

Hepburn Spelling

Zubon
Kami
Pen
Empitsu
Pin
Kinine
Amagaitō
Kamisorī no ha
Massājiyō arukōru
Anzen kamisorī
Kubimaki
Hasami
Higesori kurīmu
Waishatsu
Kutsu himo
Kutsu
Sekken
Kutsushita
Sēta
Taruku
Ito

Japanese Writing

ズボン
紙
ペン
鉛筆
ピン
キニーネ
雨外套
刺刀ノ刃
マツサージ用アルキュール
安全刺刀
頸卷
鋏
鬚剃クリーム
ワイシャツ
靴紐
靴
石鹼
靴下
セータ
タルク
絲

English

a toothbrush

toothpaste *or* powder

an undershirt

undershorts

Have you something else?

Give me more

Services Wanted

I want this ——

Where can I get this ——?

washed

pressed

dry cleaned

Where can I get this re-
paired?

I want to borrow ——

this

that

Give me ——

a haircut

Pronunciation

ha-BOO-ra-shee

ha-MEE-ga-kee

RAHN-neen-goo SHA-tsoo

zoo-RO-zoo

ho-ka-nee NA-nee-ka ar-ee-MA-
ska?

MOAT-toe koo-da-SA-ee

—— SHTAY koo-da-SA-ee

DOAK-o-day —— SHTAY mo-
RA-ay ma-ska?

SEN-ta-koo

poo-RESS

koo-REE-neen-goo

DOAK-o-day tskoo-ROAT-tay
mo-RA-ay ma-ska?

—— o ka-SHTAY koo-da-SA-ee

ko-ray

so-ray

—— koo-da-SA-ee

ka-MEE o kaht-tay

Hepburn Spelling

Haburashi

Hamigaki

Ranningu shatsu

Zurōzu

Hokani nanika arimasu ka?

Motto kudasai

—— shite kudasai

Dokode —— shite morae
masu ka?

sentaku

puresu

kurīningu

Dokode tsukurotte morae
masu ka?

—— o kashite kudasai

Kore

Sore

—— kudasai

Kami o katte

Japanese Writing

齒刷子

齒磨

ランニングシャツ

ズローズ

他ニ何カアリマスカ

モット下サイ

——シテ下サイ

何處デ——シテ貰ヘマスカ

洗濯

プレス

クリーニング

何處デ繕ツテ貰ヘマスカ

——ヲ借シテ下サイ

此レ

其レ

——下サイ

髪ヲ刈ツテ

English

a shave

I need a ——

guide

redcap

driver

helper

taxi

Pronunciation

hee-gay o SOAT-tay

—— o yo-bee-TA-ee no-dess

ahn-NA-ee-sha

ah-ka-bo

oon-TEN-shoo

tets-oo-DA-ee

TAHK-shee

Payment

NOTE: For Money see page 152; for numbers 1-10,000, pages 118-124

How much?

EE-koo-ra dess-ka?

I will pay you

ha-RA-ee mahss

This is American money

ah-MAY-ree-ka no ka-nay
DESS

It is worth ——

—— no nay-OO-chee ga ar-ee
MAHSS

Not so much

SOAN-na-nee ee-ree ma-SEN

That price is too much

ta-KA-soog-ee mahss

I will pay you ——

—— ha-RA-ee mahss

I won't pay you any more

ko-ray EE-jo ha-RA-ay ma-sen

Will you sell this for ——?

ko-ray o —— day oo-ree MA
ska?

Hepburn Spelling

Hige o sotto

—— o yobitai no desu

Annaisha

Akabō

Untenshu

Tetsudai

Takushi

Ikura desu ka?

Harai masu

Amerika no kane desu

—— no neuchi ga arimasu

Sonnani iri masen

Takasugi masu

—— harai masu

Kore ijō harae masen

Kore o —— de uri masu ka?

Japanese Writing

鬚ヲ剃ツテ

——ヲ呼ビダイノデス

案内者

赤帽

運轉手

手傳ヒ

タクシー

幾何デスカ

拂ヒマス

アメリカノ金デス

——ノ値打ガアリマス

ソナニ要リマセン

高過ギマス

——拂ヒマス

此レ以上拂ヘマセン

此レヲ——デ賣リマスカ

English

You owe me ——

Please give me a receipt

Here is a receipt

The U. S. Government will
pay you

Please take it to this address

You will be paid on delivery

Pronunciation

—— ka-shtay ee-MAHSS

oo-KET-o-ree o koo-da-SA-ee

oo-KET-o-ree dess

ah-MAY-ree-ka SAY-ee-foo ga
ha-RA-ee mahss

ko-no JOO-sho ay toe-DOAK-et-
ay koo-da-SA-ee

shee-NA-mo-noat-o hee-KEE-ka-
ay day ha-RA-ee-mahss

Hepburn Spelling

—— kashite imasu

Uketori o kudasai

Uketori desu

Amerika seifu ga harai masu

Kono jūsho e todokete kudasai

Shinamono to hikikae de haraimasu

Japanese Writing

—— 貸シタイマス

受取リヲ下サイ

受取リデス

アメリカ政府ガ拂ヒマス

此ノ住所へ届ケテ下サイ

品物ト引換へデ拂ヒマス

4. LOCATION AND TERRAIN

LOCATION

English

What place is this?

What army is here?

Please show me on this map

Show me on this map! (*command*)

Have you a map?

Can you guide me?

Can you find us a guide?

Where is the ——?

Is there a —— near here?

town *or* city

nearest town

Pronunciation

ko-ko wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

ko-ko-NEE-wa DOAK-o-no
GOON-ta-ee ga ee-MA-ska?

CHEE-zoo day shee-mesh-tay
koo-da-SA-ee

CHEE-zoo day shee-mess-ay!

CHEE-zoo ga ar-ee-MA-ska?

ahn-NA-ee shtay koo-ray-MA-
ska?

ahn-NA-ee-sha o sa-GA-shtay
koo-ray-MA-ska?

—— wa DOAK-o dess-ka

CHKA-koo-nee —— ga ar-ee-
MA-ska?

ma-CHEE

ee-chee-BAHN CHKA-ee ma-
chee

Hepburn Spelling

Koko wa doko desu ka?

Kokonjwa dokono guntai ga
imasu ka?

Chizu de shimeshite kudasai

Chizu de shimese!

Chizu ga arimasu ka?

Annai shite kuremasu ka?

Annaisha o sagashite kure-
masu ka?

— wa doko desu ka?

Chikakuni — ga arimasu
ka?

machi

ichiban chikai machi

Japanese Writing

此處ハ何處デスカ

此處ニハ何處ノ軍隊ガ居マ
スカ

地圖デ示シテ下サイ

地圖デ示セ

地圖ガアリマスカ

案内シテクレマスカ

案内者ヲ探シテクレマスカ

—ハ何處デスカ

近クニ—ガアリマスカ

町

一番近イ町

English

railroad station

telephone

U. S. consulate

power plant

police post

police station

river

well

railroad

telephone exchange

radio station

What is its name?

What others are there?

Please point

Thank you

Please show me

Which way is north?

This way

That way

To the —

left

Pronunciation

tay-ee-sha-ba

DEN-wa

ah-MAY-ree-ka R YO-jee-kahn

ha-tsoo-DEN-jo

KO-bahn

kay-ee-SAHTS-sho

ka-WA

EED-o

tets-ood-O

den-wa KO-KAHNK-yo-koo

RA-jee-o HO-SOAK-yo-koo

na-MA-ay wa NAHN dess-ka?

ho-ka-nee NA-nee-ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

yoo-bee SA-shtay koo-da-SA-ee

ah-REE-gaht-o

o-SHEE-ay-tay koo-da-SA-ee

kee-ta wa DOACH-ee-ra dess-ka?

ko-CHEE-ra dess

ah-CHEE-ra dess

— ay

hee-DA-ree

Lepburn Spelling

eishaba

lenwa

amerika ryōjikan

natsudenjo

kōban

keisatsusho

kawa

do

tetsudō

denwa kōkankyoku

rajio hōsōkyoku

Namae wa nan desu ka?

Hokani naniga arimasu ka?

Yubi sashite kudasai

Arigatō

Oshiete kudasai

Kita wa dochira desu ka?

Kochira desu

Achira desu

— e

Hidari

Japanese Writing

停車場

電話

アメリカ領事館

發電所

交番

警察署

河

井

鐵道

電話交換局

ラジオ放送局

名前ハ何デスカ

他ニ何ガアリマスカ

指差シテ下サイ

有難ウ

教ヘテ下サイ

北ハ何方デスカ

此方デス

彼方デス

— へ

左

English

Pronunciation

| | |
|-----------|---------------|
| right | meeg-ee |
| north | kee-ta |
| northeast | TOE-HO-koo |
| east | hee-GA-shee |
| southeast | TOAN-AHN |
| south | mee-NA-mee |
| southwest | say-ee-nahn |
| west | nee-shee |
| northwest | say-ee-HO-koo |
| Here | ko-KO |
| There | so-KO |

DISTANCE

| | |
|----------------|--|
| How far is ——? | —— ma-day doan-o-koo-ra-ee DESS-ka? |
| Is it ——? | —— dess-ka? |
| far | TOE-ee |
| very far | ta-ee-hen TOE-ee |
| near | CHKA-ee |
| One kilometer | ee-chee KEE-ro |
| —— kilometers | —— KEE-ro |

Iepburn Spelling

Agii
Kita
Tōhoku
Tigashi
Tōnan
Minami
Seinan
Nishi
Seihoku
Koko
Joko

Japanese Writing

右
北
東北
東
東南
南
西南
西
西北
此處
其處

— made donokurai desu
ka?

— desu ka?

Tōi

Taihen tōi

Chikai

Ichī kiro

— kiro

— 迄ドノ位デスカ

— デスカ

遠イ

大變遠イ

近イ

一杆

— 杆

EnglishPronunciation

— meters

— MET-o-roo

How many kilometers from
here?ko-KO-ka-ra NAHN kee-ro ah-
ree-MA-ska?NOTE: A kilometer is about $\frac{1}{8}$ of a mile.

A meter is about 39 inches.

For numbers 1-10,000, see pages 118-124.

NATURE OF TERRAINAre you familiar with this
region?ko-no chee-HO-nee koo-wa-
SHEE dess-ka?

Is it —?

— dess-ka?

rocky

ee-WA ga O-ee

flat

HAY-ee-chee

Is it dry?

kahn-SO shtay ee-MA-ska?

Is it wet?

sheek-kee ga O-ee dess-ka?

Is it impassable?

TOR-ay ma-SEN-ka?

Is it muddy?

noo-KA-roo-mee DESS-ka?

Are there —?

— ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

glaciers

H_YO-ga

hills

o-ka

jungles

mee-tsoo-reen

lakes

ko-SOO-ee

mountains

ya-MA

Hepburn Spelling

—— mētoru

Kokokara nan kiro arima-
su ka?

Kono chihōni kuwashii desu
ka?

—— desu ka?

Iwa ga ōi

Heichi

Kansō shite imasu ka?

Shikki ga ōi desu ka?

Tōre masen ka?

Nukarumi desu ka?

—— ga arimasu ka?

Hyōga

Oka

Mitsurin

Kosui

Yama

Japanese Writing

—— 米

此處カラ何軒アリマスカ

此ノ地方ニ詳イデスカ

—— デスカ

岩ガ多イ

平地

乾燥シテイマスカ

濕氣ガ多イデスカ

通レマセンカ

泥濘デスカ

—— ガアリマスカ

氷河

丘

密林

湖水

山

English

passes

paths

rivers

roads

springs

woods

Is the water deep?

Are the mountains high?

Is the current swift?

Is there a bridge?

Pronunciation

ya-MA-mee-chee

ko-MEE-chee

ka-WA

mee-CHEE

shee-MEE-zoo

ha-YA-shee

mee-zoo wa FKA-ee dess-ka?

ya-MA wa ta-KA-ee dess-ka?

na-GA-ray wa ha-YA-ee dess-ka?

ha-SHEE ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

Hepburn Spelling

Yamamichi

Komichi

Kawa

Michi

Shimizu

Hayashi

Mizu wa fukai desu ka?

Yama wa takai desu ka?

Nagare wa hayai desu ka?

Hashi ga arimasu ka?

Japanese Writing

山路

小路

河

道

清水

林

水ハ深イデスカ

山ハ高イデスカ

流レハ速イデスカ

橋ガアリマスカ

5. ROADS AND TRANSPORTATION

ROADS AND BRIDGES

English

What town does this road
lead to?

Is the road ——?

good

bad

Is the road passable?

Is this bridge ——?

safe

unsafe

Is this bridge passable?

Will the bridge carry this
load?

Are there ——?

bridges

detours

fords

Pronunciation

ko-no mee-chee wa DOAK-o-no
ma-CHEE nee day-MA-ska?

mee-chee wa —— dess-ka?

YO-ee

wa-ROO-ee

TOR-ay MA-ska?

ha-SHEE wa —— dess-ka?

ahn-zen

ah-boo-NA-ee

ko-no ha-SHEE wa TSOO-ka
dek-ee-MA-ska?

ko-no NEE day ha-SHEE o wa-
ta-ray MA-ska?

—— ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

ha-SHEE

ma-WA-ree mee-chee

ah-SA-say

Hepburn Spelling

Kono michi wa dokono machi
ni demasu ka?

Michi wa —— desu ka?

yoi

warui

Tōre masu ka?

Hashi wa —— desu ka?

anzen

abunai

Kono hashi wa tsūka deki
masu ka?

Kono ni de hashi o watare
masu ka?

—— ga arimasu ka?

Hashi

Mawari michi

Asase

Japanese Writing

此ノ道ハ何處ノ町ニ出マス
カ

道ハ——デスカ

善イ

惡イ

通レマスカ

橋ハ——デスカ

安全

危イ

此ノ橋ハ通過出來マスカ

此ノ荷デ橋ヲ渡レマスカ

——ガアリマスカ

橋

廻リ路

淺瀬

English

guideposts

mud puddles

obstructions

Are there guides?

Are there narrow stretches?

Are there potholes?

Are there ruts?

Are there snowdrifts?

What is the speed limit?

How fast is it safe to go?

Do you know the road?

Please guide us

We will pay you

Where can we cross the
river?

How deep is the river?

Pronunciation

mee-chee SHEE-roo-bay

mee-zoo ta-MA-ree

SHO-ga-ee-boo-tsoo

ahn-NA-ee-sha ga ee-MA-ska?

mee-chee wa say-MA-ee dess-ka

DOR-o wa ah-na-DA-ra-kay dess-
ka?

wa-DA-chee ga TSOO-ee-tay ee-
ma-ska?

yoo-kee no FKEE-yo-say ga ah-
ree-MA-ska?

so-KOOR-yo-koo GEND-o wa
dor-ed-ah-kay DESS-ka?

DOR-ed-ah-kay no SO-kood-o
na-ra ahn-zen DESS-ka?

mee-chee o sheet-tay ee-MA-ska?

ahn-NA-ee shtay koo-da-SA-ee

ha-RA-ee mahss.

DOAK-o-day ka-WA o wa-ta-ray
MA-ska?

ka-WA no FKA-sa wa DOAN-o
koo-RA-ee dess-ka?

Lebourn Spelling

Michi shirube

Mizu tamari

Shōgaibutsu

Annaisha ga imasu ka?

Michi wa semai desu ka?

Dōro wa anadarake desu ka?

Wadachi ga tsuite imasu ka?

Yuki no fukiyose ga arimasu
ka?

Sokuryoku gendo wa dore-
dake desu ka?

Doredake no sokudo nara
anzen desu ka?

Michi o shitte imasu ka?

Annai shite kudasai

Harai masu

Dokode kawa o watare masu
ka?

Kawa no fukasa wa dono
kurai desu ka?

Japanese Writing

道標ベ

水溜リ

障碍物

案内者ガ居マスカ

道ハ狭イデスカ

道路ハ穴ダラケデスカ

轍ガツイタイマスカ

雪ノ吹寄せガアリマスカ

速力限度ハ、ドレダケデスカ

ドレダケノ速度ナラ安全デ
スカ

途ヲ知ツタイマスカ

案内シテ下サイ

拂ヒマス

何處デ河ヲ渡レマスカ

河ノ深サハドノ位デスカ

English

Pronunciation

Is the bottom ——?

ka-WA zo-ko wa —— dess-ka

muddy

dor-O

rocky

ee-WA

sandy

soo-NA

RAILROADS, BUSSES, PLANES

Where is the ——?

—— wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

air field

hee-KO-JO

bus station

BA-soo tay-eer-YOO-jo

railroad station

tay-ee-sha-ba

baggage room

ko-NEE-mo-tsoo tor-ee-ahts-KA
ee-jo

ticket office

keep-poo ha-tsoo-BA-ee-jo

I want to go to ——

—— ay yoo-kee-TA-ee no-dess

Is there a ——

—— ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

When does the —— arrive?

—— wa NAHN-jee-nee tske
MA-ska?

Is the —— running?

—— wa ka-yoat-tay ee-MA-ska?

When does a —— leave?

—— wa NAHN-jee-nee day-MA
ska?

bus

BA-soo

plane

hee-KO-kee

epburn Spelling

kawa zoko wa —— desu ka?

loro

wa

suna

Japanese Writing

河底ハ——デスカ

泥

岩

砂

—— wa doko desu ka?

Hikōjō

Basu teiryūjo

Teishaba

Konimotsu toriatsukaijo

Kippu hatsubaijo

—— e yukitai nodesu

—— ga arimasu ka?

—— wa nanjini tsuki masu
ka?

—— wa kayotte imasu ka?

—— wa nanjini demasu ka?

Basu

Hikōki

——ハ何處デスカ

飛行場

バス停留所

停車場

小荷物取扱所

切符發賣所

——ヘ行キタイノデス

——ガアリマスカ

——ハ何時ニ著キマスカ

——ハ通ツタイマスカ

——ハ何時ニ出マスカ

バス

飛行機

EnglishPronunciation

train

kee-SHA

A ticket to ——

—— yoo-kee no keep-poo

What is the fare to ——?

—— ma-day EE-koo-ra dess-ka

When do we get to ——?

—— ay NAHN-jee-nee tsk
MA-ska?

Give me a timetable

jee-kahn-H YO o koo-da-SA-e

OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

Where can I find ——?

—— wa DOAK-o-nee ah-rec
MA-ska?

a bicycle

jee-TEN-sha

a boat

BOAT-o

a car

jee-DOASH-ah

a donkey

RO-ba

a horse

oo-MA

a mule

RA-ba

a plane

hee-KO-kee

a sleigh

SO-ree

a wagon

nee-BA-sha

REPAIRS AND SUPPLIES

Where can I find ——?

—— wa DOAK-o-nee ah-rec
MA-ska?

a battery

DEN-chee

Leipburn Spelling

Kisha

- yuki no kippu
— made ikura desu ka?
— e nanjini tsuki masu ka?

Jikanhyō o kudasai

- wa dokoni arimasu ka?

Jitensha

Bōto

Jidōsha

Roba

Uma

Raba

Hikōki

Sori

Nibasha

- wa dokoni arimasu ka?

Denchi

Japanese Writing

汽車

- 行ノ切符
—— 迄幾何デスカ
—— ヘ何時ニ著キマスカ

時間表ヲ下サイ

- ハ何處ニアリマスカ

自轉車

ボート

自動車

驢

馬

騾

飛行機

橇

荷馬車

- ハ何處ニアリマスカ

電池

English

brake fluid
 a cable
 chains
 Diesel oil
 distilled water
 a filling station
 a garage
 gasoline
 grease
 an inner tube
 a jack
 a light bulb
 oil
 pliers
 a pump
 a screwdriver
 spark plugs
 a tire
 tire patches
 tools
 a wrench

Where can I find a mechanic?

Pronunciation

boo-RAY-kee yoo
 ha-ree-GA-nay na-wa
 ksa-ree
 DEE-zay-roo yoo
 JOR-YOO-soo-ee
 ga-so-reen STAHD-o
 ga-RAY-jee
 ga-so-REEN
 goo-REE-soo
 CHOO-boo
 JAHK-kee
 denk-YOO
 ah-boo-ra
 PEN-chee
 POAM-poo
 nay-jee MA-wa-shee
 ten-ka-sen
 TA-ee-ya
 TA-ee-ya PAHT-chee
 DOAG-oo
 REN-chee
 kee-KA-ee-KO wa DOA
 ee-MA-ska?

Hepburn Spelling

Burēki yu
Harigane nawa
Kusari
Dizeru yu
Jōryūsui
Gasorin sutando
Garēji
Gasorin
Gurīsu
Chūbu
Jakki
Denkyū
Abura
Penchi
Pompu
Neji mawashi
Tenkashen
Taiya
Taiya patchi
Dōgu
Renchi
Kikaikō wa dokoni imasu ka?

Japanese Writing

ブレーキ油
針金縄
鏈
ディーゼル油
蒸溜水
ガソリンスタンド
ガレージ
ガソリン
グリース
チューブ
ジャッキ
電球
油
ペンチ
ポンプ
螺旋廻シ
点火栓
タイヤ
タイヤバッチ
道具
レンチ
機械工ハ何處ニ居マスカ

6. COMMUNICATIONS

RADIO AND TELEPHONE — NUMBERS

NOTE: For numbers used in telephoning see pages 94-98; for other numbers see pages 118-124.

English

Hello

What central please?

Number please?

Give me —

Repeat

What number is calling?

Hang up your receiver

The line is busy

Information

Supervisor

They do not answer

Please call Mr. — to the
telephone

Pronunciation

MO-shee MOASH

DOAK-o-no K_YO-koo o o-yo-
bee DESS-ka?

nahn-bahn ay?

— BAHN o yoan-day koo-da-
SA-ee

MO-ee-cheed-o neg-AH-ee mahss
so-CHEE-ra wa NAHM-bahn
dess-ka?

KEET-tay koo-da-SA-ee

o-ha-NAHSH choo

ahn-NA-ee GA-ka-ree

kahnt-o-koo

o-den-ee na-ree-ma-SEN

— sahn o den-WA-goo-chee
ma-day neg-a-ee MAHSS

Hepburn Spelling

Moshi moshi

Dokono kyoku o oyobi desu
ka?

Nanban e?

— ban o yonde kudasai

Mōichido negai masu

Sochira wa namban desu ka?

Kitte kudasai

Ohanashi chū

Annai gakari

Kantoku

Odeni narimasen

— san o denwaguchi made
negai masuJapanese Writing

モシモシ

何處ノ局ヲオ呼ビデスカ

何番へ

— 番ヲ呼ンデ下サイ

モウ一度願ヒマス

ソチラハ何番デスカ

切ツテ下サイ

オ話中

案内掛リ

監督

オ出ニナリマセン

— サンヲ電話ロマデ願ヒ
マス

English

Who is your party

Who is —

Who are you through?

Will you ring again

Wait a moment

Give me a call for you

Can you hear me?

Can you hear me?

What is all

Must I interrupt — urgent

Call from —

Use or Cancel

Is this correct?

Is that correct

Urgent

Will I continue to ring?

Will you call me back

What number are you calling?

Pronunciation

o-den-ee na-ree-MA-shta

ko-CHEE-ra-wa — dess

o-SOO-mee-nee na-ree-MA-shta-
ka?

ma-ta ka-kay mahss

CHOAT-toe O-MAHCH koo-da-
SA-ee

o-DEN-wa dess

wa-ka-ree MA-ska?

kee-ko-ay ma-SEN

so-ray-DA-kay dess

— YO-ree keenk-YOO DEN-
wa no ta-MAY kee-ree-
MAHSS

tor-EE-kesh-ee

ta-da-SHEE dess-ka?

so-noat-O-ree dess

KEENK-YOO

yo-bee tsoo-zoo-kay MA-ska?

AHT-o-day ka-kay MAHSS

NAHN-bahn ay go-YO dess-ka?

Hepburn Spelling

Odeni narimashita

Kochirawa —— desu

Osumini narimashita ka?

Mata kake masu

Chotto omachi kudasai

Odenwa desu

Wakari masu ka?

Kikoe masen

Soredake desu

—— yori kinkyū denwa no
tame kirimasu

Torikeshi

Tadashii desu ka?

Sonotōri desu

Kinkyū

Yobi tsuzuke masu ka?

Atode kake masu

Nanban e goyō desu ka?

Japanese Writing

オ出ニナリマシタ

コチヲハ——デス

オ濟ニナリマシタカ

又掛ケマス

一寸御待チ下サイ

オ電話デス

解リマスカ

聞エマセン

其レダケデス

——ヨリ緊急電話ノ爲切リ
マス

取消シ

正シイデスカ

其ノ通りデス

緊急

呼ビ續ケマスカ

後トデ掛ケマス

何番へ御用デスカ

English

Give me the number of —

Long distance please

Will you speak to anybody
at that number?

What is the charge?

Good-by

Pronunciation— sahn no den-wa bahn-GO
koo-da-SA-ceCHOAK-yo-ree den-wa o neg-a,
ee MAHSSDOAN-ah-taht-o DEM-o ha-na-
shee MA-ska?R YO-keen wa EE-koo-ra dess-
ka?

sa-YO-na-ra

NUMBERS

NOTE: In Japanese there are several sets of numbers used for different kinds of things. The numbers given here are the ones used on the telephone. The word for "number" ("BAHN") is added at the end. To express the number 4521, you say "Four thousand five hundred twenty-one number," namely: "YOAN sen, go H YA-koo, NEE-joo ee-chee bahn." (For other numbers see pages 118-124.)

| | |
|---|---------|
| 1 | ee-CHEE |
| 2 | NEE |
| 3 | sahn |
| 4 | YOAN |
| 5 | GO |
| 6 | ro-KOO |
| 7 | NA-na |

Teppurn Spelling

— san no denwa bangō o
kudasai

Chōkyori denwa o negai
masu

Donatato demo hanashi masu
ka?

Ryōkin wa ikura desu ka?

Sayonara

Japanese Writing

— サンノ電話番號ヲ下サ
イ

長距離電話ヲ願ヒマス

誰トデモ話シマスカ

料金ハ幾何デスカ

左様ナラ

ichi

ni

san

yon

go

roku

nana

一

二

三

四

五

六

七

EnglishPronunciation

| | |
|----|-----------------|
| 8 | ha-CHEE |
| 9 | KOO |
| 10 | JOO |
| 11 | JOO-ee-CHEE |
| 12 | JOO-NEE |
| 13 | JOO-sahn |
| 14 | JOO-YOAN |
| 15 | JOO-go |
| 16 | JOO-ro-KOO |
| 17 | JOO-NA-na |
| 18 | JOO-ha-chee |
| 19 | JOO-koo |
| 20 | NEE-joo |
| 21 | NEE-joo-ee-CHEE |
| 22 | NEE-joo-NEE |
| 30 | SAHN-joo |
| 40 | YOAN-joo |
| 50 | go-JOO |
| 60 | ro-koo-JOO |
| 70 | na-NA-joo |
| 80 | ha-CHEE-JOO |

epburn Spelling

achi
ū
i
ichi
ini
isan
iyon
igo
iroku
inana
ihachi
iku
ijū
ijūichi
ijūni
anjū
onjū
ojū
okujū
anajū
achijū

Japanese Writing

八
九
十
十一
十二
十三
十四
十五
十六
十七
十八
十九
二十
二十一
二十二
三十
四十
五十
六十
七十
八十

English

90

100

1000

10,000

Pronunciation

koo-JOO

h_ya-koo

SEN

MAHN

TELEGRAPH

I want to send a ——

telegram

night letter

day letter

radiogram

cablegram

Please give me a form

Can I send a message
to ——? (*name of place*)

What is the charge?

Answer prepaid

—— o oo-chee-TA-ee no-dess

dem-PO

ya-kahn wa-ree-bee-kee DEM-po

CHOO-kahn wa-ree-bee-kee
DEM-po

moo-SEN DEN-sheer.

ka-ee-TAY-ee DEN-sheen

ra-ee-SHEEN-shee o koo-da-SA-
ee—— ay dem-PO O OOTS ko-
TOAG-ah dek-ee MA-ska?R_YO-keen wa EE-koo-ra dess-
ka?

hen-sheen-R_YO tskee dem-PO

Hepburn Spelling

kujū
hyaku
sen
man

Japanese Writing

九十
百
千
萬

— o uchitai nodesu

Dempō

Yakan waribiki dempō

Chukan waribiki dempō

Musen denshin

Kaitei denshin

Raishinshi o kudasai

— e dempō o utsu koto ga
deki masu ka?

Ryōkin wa ikura desu ka?

Henshinryō tsuki dempō

— ヲ打チタイノデス

電報

夜間割引電報

晝間割引電報

無線電信

海底電信

頼信紙ヲ下サイ

— へ電報ヲ打ツ事ガ出來
マスカ

料金ハ幾何デスカ

返信料附電報

MAIL

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124; for Money, page 152.

EnglishPronunciation

Where is the post office?

YOO-BEENK-yo-koo wa
DOAK-o dess-ka?

Where can I mail this?

DOAK-o-day TOAK-ahn dek-ee
MA-ska?

How much postage on this?

EE-koo-ra-no keet-tay ga ee-ree
MA-ska?

Registered

ka-keet-o-may

Insured

ho-KEN-tskee

Please insure

ho-KEN o KA-ket-ay koo-da-SA-
ee

Value —

— no shee-NA-mo-no

Air mail

hee-KO YOO-been

Second class

DA-ee-NEE-shoo YOO-BEEN
boo-tsoo

Special delivery

soak-TA-tsoo

Parcel post

ko-ZOO-tsoo-mee

What does it contain?

na-KA-mee wa NAHN dess-ka?

This package contains —

— ga HA-eet-tay mahss

books

HOAN

candy

KA-shee

Hepburn Spelling

Yūbinkyoku wa doko desu ka?

Dokode tōkan deki masu ka?

Ikurano kitte ga iri masu ka?

Kakitome

Hokentsuki

Hoken o kakete kudasai

— no shinamono

Hikō yūbin

Dainishu yūbinbutsu

Sokutatsu

Kozutsumi

Nakami wa nan desu ka?

— ga haitte masu

Hon

Kashi

Japanese Writing

郵便局ハ何處デスカ

何處デ投函出來マスカ

幾何ノ切手が要リマスカ

書留

保險附

保險ヲ掛ケテ下サイ

——ノ品物

飛行郵便

第二種郵便物

速達

小包

中味ハ何デスカ

——ガ入ツテマス

本

菓子

English

clothing

food

You may open it

Perishable

Fragile

Handle with care

Please give me —— worth
of stamps

Please mail this

Pronunciation

kee-mo-no

ta-bem-o-no

ah-KET-em-o YO-ee dess

foo-HA-ee-boo-tsoo

ko-WA-rem-o-no

tor-ee-ahts-KA-ee CHOO-ee

keet-tay o —— koo-da-SA-ee

o-KOOT-tay koo-da-SA-ee

Hepburn Spelling

Kimono

Tabemono

Aketemo yoi desu

Fuhaibutsu

Kowaremono

Toriatsukai chūi

Kitte o —— kudasai

Okutte kudasai

Japanese Writing

着物

食物

開ケテモヨイデス

腐敗物

毀物

取扱注意

切手ヲ——下サイ

送ッテ下サイ

7. RECONNAISSANCE

English

Are there any troops around
here?

Are they ——?

American

British

Burmese

Chinese

Indo-Chinese

Indian

Japanese

Manchukuo

Philippine

Soviet

infantry

cavalry

Pronunciation

ko-no-HEN nee GOON-ta-ee ga
ee-MA-ska?

—— dess-ka?

bay-ee-goon

ay-ee-goon

bee-roo-MA goon

CHOO-GO-koo goon

FTSOO-een goon

eend-O goon

neep-POAN goon

mahn-SHOO-ko-koo goon

hee-reep-PEEN goon

SO-ren goon

ho-HAY-ee

kee-HAY-ee

NOTE: For other branches see pages 30-32.

Hepburn Spelling

Konohen ni guntai ga imasu
ka?

— desu ka?

Beigun

Eigun

Biruma gun

Chūgoku gun

Futsuin gun

Indo gun

Nippon gun

Manshūkoku gun

Hirippin gun

Soren gun

hohei

kihei

Japanese Writing

此ノ邊ニ軍隊ガ居マスカ

— デスカ

米軍

英軍

緬甸軍

中國軍

佛印軍

印度軍

日本軍

滿洲國軍

比律賓軍

ソ聯軍

歩兵

騎兵

EnglishPronunciation

What colors were the uniforms?

GOOM-poo-koo no ee-RO *wa*
NAHN desh-ta-ka?

Were they ——?

—— DESH-ta-ka?

black

KOO-ro

light blue

mee-ZOO-ee-ro

dark blue

KOAN

brown

cha-ee-ro

gray

ha-ee ee-ro

green

MEED-o-ree

khaki or tan

KA-kee ee-ro

greenish khaki (*of Japanese uniforms*)

ko-koo-BO-sho-koo

white

SHEE-ro

How many are there?

NAHN neen ee-MA-ska?

Have you seen any ——?

—— o mee-MA-shta-ka?

How many heavy guns are there?

JOO-HO wa NAHN-moan ah-ree-MA-ska?

How many machine guns are there?

kee-KAHN-JOO wa NAHN-da-ee ah-ree-MA-ska?

How many planes are there?

hee-KO-kee wa NAHN-kee ah-ree-MA-ska?

How many tanks are there?

SEN-sha wa NAHN-da-ee ah-ree-MA-ska?

Hepburn Spelling

Gumpuku no iro wa nan
deshita ka?

— deshita ka?

Kuro

Mizuiro

Kon

Chairo

Haiiro

Midori

Kākiro

Kokubōshoku

Shiro

Nan nin imasu ka?

— o mimashita ka?

Jūhō wa nanmon arimasu ka?

Kikanjū wa nandai arimasu
ka?

Hikōki wa nanki arimasu ka?

Sensha wa nandai arimasu
ka?

Japanese Writing

軍服ノ色ハ何デシタカ

— デシタカ

黒

水色

紺

茶色

灰色

緑

カーキ色

國防色

白

何人居マスカ

— ヲ見マシタカ

重砲ハ何門アリマスカ

機關銃ハ何台アリマスカ

飛行機ハ何機アリマスカ

戰車ハ何台アリマスカ

EnglishPronunciation

How many troops are there?

hay-ee-ta-ee wa NAHN-neen ee-
MA-ska?

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124.

What colors in the flag?

ha-TA wa DOAN-na ee-ro
DESH-ta-ka?

Was there ——?

—— DESH-ta-ka?

black

KOO-ro

light blue

mee-ZOO-ee-ro

dark blue

KOAN

green

MEED-o-ree

orange

da-ee-da-ee ee-ro

purple

moo-RA-sa-kee

red

AH-ka

white

SHEE-ro

yellow

KEE-ro

What markings did they
have?DOAN-na kee-SHO o tsket-ay
ee-MA-shta-ka?

Please draw a sketch

kahn-tahn-na AY o KA-ee-tay
koo-da-SA-ee

Was it like this?

KOAN-na DESH-ta-ka?

Are there any ——?

ko-no-hen nee —— ga ah-ree-
MA-ska?

air fields

hee-KO-JO

Hepburn Spelling

Japanese Writing

Heitai wa nannin imasu ka?

兵隊ハ何人居マスカ

Hata wa donna iro deshita
ka?

旗ハドンナ色デシタカ

— deshita ka?

— デシタカ

Kuro

黒

Mizuiro

水色

Kon

紺

Midori

緑

Daidaiiro

橙色

Murasaki

紫

Aka

赤

Shiro

白

Kiiro

黄色

Donna kishō o tsukete ima-
shita ka?

ドンナ徽章ヲ著ケタイマシ
タカ

Kantanna e o kaite kudasai

簡單ナ畫ヲ描イテ下サイ

Konna deshita ka?

コンナデシタカ

Konohen ni — ga arimasu
ka?

此ノ邊ニ——ガアリマスカ

hikōjō

飛行場

EnglishPronunciation

bivouacs

ro-AY-ee-chee

contact mines

sho-koo-HA-tsoo jee-ra-ee

dumps

dahn-ya-koo SHOO-sek-ee-jo

fortified towns

BO-bee TOASH-ee

message centers

JO-HO SHOO-SHOO-jo

mine fields

jee-RA-ee FSETS CHTA-ee

pillboxes

TOACH-ka

radio stations

moo-SEN TSOO-sheen-jo

railheads

tahn-ma-tsoc TAY-ee-sha-JO

supply depots

hoak-YOO-sho

strong points

k_uyo-ten

telephone centrals

den-wa KO-KAHNK-yo-koo

telephone lines

den-wa-sen

trenches

zahn-GO

Please point

yoo-bee SA-shtay koo-da-SA-ee

Do the troops have ——?

GOON-ta-ee^{wa} —— o moat-tay
ee-MA-ska?

antitank guns

TA-ee-sen-sha-HO

heavy guns

JOO-HO

horses

oo-MA

motorcycles

OAT-o-ba-ee

Hepburn Spelling

oeichi
shokuhatsu jirai
danyaku shūsekijo
bōbi toshi
jōhō shūshūjo
jirai fusetsu chitai
tōchika
musen tsūshinjo
tanmatsu teishajō
hokyūshō
kyoten
denwa kōkankyoku
denwasen
zangō
yubi sashite kudasai
Guntai wa — o motte
imasu ka?
taisenshahō
jūhō
uma
ōtobai

Japanese Writing

露營地
觸發地雷
彈藥集積所
防備都市
情報收集所
地雷敷設地帶
トーチカ
無線通信所
端末停車場
補給廠
據點
電話交換局
電話線
塹壕
指差シテ下サイ
軍隊ハ——ヲ持ッテイマス
カ
對戰車砲
重砲
馬
オートバイ

English

planes
supplies
tanks
trucks

Have the troops been ——?

advancing
retreating
digging trenches
laying mines
preparing an air field
laying in supplies

repairing equipment
building tank traps

building dugouts

Which direction did they go?

Have any mines been planted?

Show us where they are

Pronunciation

hee-KO-kee
hoak-YOO-HEEN
SEN-sha
tor-AHK-koo

GOON-ta-ee wa —— DESH-ta-ka?

zen-sheen CHOO
TA-eek-YA-koo CHOO
zahn-GO KOACH-koo CHOO
jee-RA-ee FSETS CHOO
hee-KO-jo joom-bee CHOO
hoak-YOO-heen SHOO-sek-ee
CHOO

SO-goo SHOO-ree CHOO
SEN-sha SHO-GA-ee-boots SET-
chee CHOO

em-PAY-ee-boo KOACH-koo
CHOO

DOACH-ee-ra-no HO-KO nee
yoo-kee MA-shta-ka?

jee-RA-ee ga fsets shtay ah-ree-
MA-ska?

DOAK-o-nee AH-roo-ka o-
SHEE-et-ay koo-da-SA-ee

Hepburn Spelling

hikōki

hokyūhin

sensha

torakku

Guntai wa —— deshita ka?

zenshin chū

taikyaku chū

zangō kōchiku chū

jirai fusetsu chū

hikōjō jumbi chū

hokyūhin shūseki chū

sōgu shūri chū

sensha shōgaibutsu setchi chū

empeibu kōchiku chū

Dochirano hōkō ni yuki ma-
shita ka?

Jirai ga fusetsu shite arimasu
ka?

Dokoni aruka oshiete kudasai

Japanese Writing

飛行機

補給品

戦車

トラック

軍隊ハ——デシタカ

前進中

退却中

塹壕構築中

地雷敷設中

飛行場準備中

補給品集積中

装具修理中

戦車障碍物設置中

掩蔽部構築中

何方ノ方向ニ行キマシタカ

地雷ガ敷設シテアリマスカ

何處ニアルカ教ヘテ下サイ

8. LANDING A PLANE

English

What air field is this?

Am I clear to land?

Are there any obstructions?

What altitude do they reach?

What is your field elevation?

What is your ceiling?

What is your visibility?

What is your surface wind velocity?

What is your surface wind direction?

— kilometers per hour

Pronunciation

DOAK-o-no hee-KO-JO DESS-ka

cha-KOO-ree-koo shtay DA-ee-JO-boo dess-ka?

SHO-GA-ee-boots ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

DOAN-o koo-RA-ee-no TA-ka-sanee ah-ga-ree MA-ska?

hee-KO-JO wa ka-ee-ba-tsoduan-o-koo-RA-ee DESS-ka?

JO-SHO GEND-o wa DOR-ed-ah-kay DESS-ka?

SHKA-ee wa DOAD-ess-ka?

chee-JO FOO-so-koo wa DOR-ed-ah-kay ah-ree-MA-ska?

chee-JO FOO-KO wa DOR-ed-ah-kay ah-ree-MA-ska?

jee-SO-koo — KEE-ro

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124.

Hepburn Spelling

Dokono hikōjō desu ka?

Chakuriku shite daijōbu desu
ka?

Shōgaibutsu ga arimasu ka?

Dono kuraino takasa ni agari
masu ka?

Hikōjō wa kaibatsu dono-
kurai desu ka?

Jōshō gendo wa doredake
desu ka?

Shikai wa dō desu ka?

Chijō fūsoku wa doredake
arimasu ka?

Chijō fūkō wa doredake ari-
masu ka?

Jisoku — kiro

Japanese Writing

何處ノ飛行場デスカ

著陸シテ大丈夫デスカ

障礙物ガアリマスカ

ドノ位ノ高サニ昇リマスカ

飛行場ハ海拔ドノ位デスカ

上昇限度ハドレダケデスカ

視界ハ如何デスカ

地上風速ハドレダケアリマ
スカ

地上風向ハドレダケアリマ
スカ

時速——軒

English

How is the surface of the
runway?

It is ——

good

bad

rough

muddy

I need ——

ammunition

brake fluid

engine oil

gasoline

a tire *or* tires

I need repairs

Pronunciation

kahss-SO-ro wa DOAD-ess-ka?

—— dess

YO-ee

wa-ROO-ee

day-KO-bo-ko

noo-KA-roo-mee

—— ga hee-tsoo-YO dess

dahn-YA-koo

boo-RAY-kee yoo

ha-tsoo-DOAK-ee yoo

ga-so-reen

TA-ee-ya

SHOO-ZEN shee-NA-kay-reb-a
na-ree-ma-SEN

epburn Spelling

assōro wa dō desu ka?

— desu

oi

arui

ekoboko

ukarumi

— ga hitsuyō desu

Danyaku

surēki yu

atsudōki yu

asorin

aiya

hūzen shinakereba narima-
sen

Japanese Writing

滑走路ハ如何デスカ

——デスカ

善イ

悪イ

凸凹

泥濘

——ガ必要デス

彈藥

ブレーキ油

發動機油

ガソリン

タイヤ

修繕シナケレバナリマセン

Kaite kudasai
Kake!

書イテ下サイ
書ケ

For Counting People

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| hee-TOR-ee (hitori) | 一人 |
| FTA-ree (futari) | 二人 |
| sahn-NEEN (sannin) | 三人 |
| yo-NEEN (yonin) | 四人 |
| go-NEEN (gonin) | 五人 |
| ro-KOO-neen (rokunin) | 六人 |
| hee-CHEE-neen (hichinin) | 七人 |
| ha-CHEE-neen (hachinin) | 八人 |

For Counting Buildings

| | |
|-------------------------|----|
| EEK-ken (ikken) | 一軒 |
| NEE-ken (niken) | 二軒 |
| SAHN-gen (sangen) | 三軒 |
| SHKEN (shiken) | |
| or YOAN-ken (yonken) | 四軒 |
| GO-ken (goken) | 五軒 |
| roak-KEN (rokken) | 六軒 |
| hee-CHEE-ken (hichiken) | |
| | 七軒 |
| hahk-KEN (hakken) | 八軒 |

Num-
bers

For Counting in General

For Counting Things

| | | | | |
|----|----------|---|---------------------------|----|
| 9 | KOO (ku) | 九 | ko-KO-no-tsoo (kokonotsu) | 九ヲ |
| 10 | JOO (jū) | 十 | TOE (tō) | 十 |

For Counting in General and
Counting Things

Numbers

| | | |
|----|------------------------|----|
| 11 | JOO-ee-CHEE (jūichi) | 十一 |
| 12 | JOO-NEE (jūni) | 十二 |
| 13 | JOO-sahn (jūsan) | 十三 |
| 14 | JOO-shee (jūshi) | 十四 |
| 15 | JOO-go (jūgo) | 十五 |
| 16 | JOO-ro-koo (jūroku) | 十六 |
| 17 | JOO-hee-chee (jūhichi) | 十七 |
| 18 | JOO-ha-chee (jūhachi) | 十八 |
| 19 | JOO-koo (jūku) | 十九 |

For Counting People

koo-NEEN (kunin) 九人

JOO-neen (jūnin) ° 十人

For Counting People

JOO-ee-CHEE neen (jūichi
nin) 十一人

JOO-NEE neen (jūni nin)
十二人

JOO-SAHN neen (jūsan nin)
十三人

JOO-yo neen (jūyo nin)
十四人

JOO-go neen (jūgo nin)
十五人

JOO-ro-koo neen (jūroku nin)
十六人

JOO-hee-chee neen (jūhichi
nin) 十七人

JOO-HA-chee neen (jūhachi
nin) 十八人

JOO-koo neen (jūku nin)
十九人

For Counting Buildings

koo-KEN (kuken) 九軒

JOOK-ken (jukken) 十軒

For Counting Buildings

JOO-EEK-ken (jūikken)
十一軒

JOO-NEE ken (jūni ken)
十二軒

JOO-SAHN gen (jūsan gen)
十三軒

JOO-YOAN ken (jūyon ken)
十四軒

JOO-GO ken (jūgo ken)
十五軒

JOO ROAK-ken (jūrokken)
十六軒

JOO-hee-chee ken (jūhichi
ken) 十七軒

JOO-ha-chee ken (jūhachi ken)
十八軒

JOO-KOOK-ken (jūkukken)
十九軒

Numbers

For Counting in General and
Counting Things

| | | |
|--------|------------------------|------|
| 20 | NEE-joo (nijū) | 二十 |
| 30 | SAHN-joo (sanjū) | 三十 |
| 40 | shee-JOO (shijū) | 四十 |
| 50 | go-JOO (gojū) | 五十 |
| 60 | ro-koo-JOO (rokujū) | 六十 |
| 70 | hee-CHEE-joo (hichijū) | 七十 |
| 80 | ha-chee-JOO (hachijū) | 八十 |
| 90 | koo-JOO (kujū) | 九十 |
| 100 | h_ya-KOO (hyaku) | 百 |
| 1000 | SEN (sen) | 千 |
| 10,000 | MAHN (man) | 萬, 万 |

For Counting People

NEE-joo neen (nijū nin)
二十人

SAHN-joo neen (sanjū nin)
三十人

YOAN-joo neen (yonjū nin)
四十人

go-JOO neen (gojū nin)
五十人

ro-koo-JOO neen (rokujū nin)
六十人

hee-CHEE-JOO neen (hichijū
nin)
七十人

ha-chee-JOO neen (hachijū
nin)
八十人

koo-JOO neen (kujū nin)
九十人

h_ya-KOO neen (hyaku nin)
百人

SEN neen (sen nin)
千人

For Counting Buildings

NEE-jook-ken (nijukken)
二十軒

SAHN-jook-ken (sanjukken)
三十軒

YOAN-jook-ken (yonjukken)
四十軒

go-JOOK-ken (gojukken)
五十軒

ro-koo-JOOK-ken (rokujuk-
ken)
六十軒

hee-chee-JOOK-ken (hichijuk-
ken)
七十軒

ha-chee-JOOK-ken (hachijuk-
ken)
八十軒

koo-JOOK-ken (kujukken)
九十軒

h_ya-koo KEN (hyaku ken)
百軒

SEN ken (sen ken)
千軒

ORDINAL NUMBERS

| <i>English</i> | <i>Pronunciation</i> |
|----------------|----------------------|
| First | DA-ee ee-CHEE |
| Second | DA-ee nee |
| Third | DA-ee sahn |
| Fourth | DA-ee shee |
| Fifth | DA-ee go |
| Sixth | DA-ee ro-koo |
| Seventh | DA-ee hee-chee |
| Eighth | DA-ee ha-chee |
| Ninth | DA-ee koo |
| Tenth | DA-ee JOO |
| Eleventh | DA-ee JOO-ee-chee |
| Twelfth | DA-ee JOO-nee |

OTHER EXPRESSIONS OF AMOUNT

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| A few <i>or</i> not many | SKO-shee |
| Many | tahk-SAHN |
| Very many | hee-JO-nee tahk-SAHN |

SIZE AND WEIGHT

NOTE: For units of size and weight see page 152.

| | |
|-------|------------|
| Small | CHEE-SA-ee |
| Large | O-KEE |

Hepburn SpellingJapanese Writing

| | |
|------------|-----|
| dai ichi | 第一 |
| dai ni | 第二 |
| dai san | 第三 |
| dai shi | 第四 |
| dai go | 第五 |
| dai roku | 第六 |
| dai hichi | 第七 |
| dai hachi | 第八 |
| dai ku | 第九 |
| dai jū | 第十 |
| dai jūichi | 第十一 |
| dai jūni | 第十二 |

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| Sukoshi | 少シ |
| Takusan | 澤山 |
| Hijōni takusan | 非常 = 澤山 |

| | |
|---------|-----|
| Chiisai | 小サイ |
| Ōkii | 大キイ |

English

Medium

Long

Short

High

Low

Heavy

Light

Pronunciation

CHOO-goo-RA-ee

na-GA-ee

mee-jee-KA-ee

ta-KA-ee

hee-KOO-ee

o-MO-ee

ka-roo-ee

TIMEEnglish

One hour

Two hours

Five hours

Five minutes

Ten minutes

Fifteen minutes

Twenty minutes

It is ——

one o'clock

five o'clock

Pronunciation

ee-CHEE-jee-kahn

nee-JEE-kahn

go-JEE-kahn

GO-foon

JOOP-poon

JOO-go-foon

NEE-joop-poon

—— dess

ee-CHEE-jee

GO-jee

Hepburn Spelling

Chūgurai

Nagai

Mijikai

Takai

Hikui

Omoi

Karui

Japanese Writing

中位

長イ

短イ

高イ

低イ

重イ

輕イ

Hepburn Spelling

Ichijikan

Nijikan

Gojikan

Gofun

Juppun

Jugofun

Nijuppun

—— desu

Ichiji

Goji

Japanese Writing

一時間

二時間

五時間

五分

十分

十五分

二十分

—— デス

一時

五時

English

five minutes to five
ten minutes to five
five minutes after five
ten minutes after five
half past five

Today
Yesterday
Tomorrow

In the morning
In the afternoon
In the evening
At —

dawn
dusk
noon
midnight
night

Sunday
Monday
Tuesday

Pronunciation

GO-jee go-FOON ma-ay
GO-jee joop-POON ma-ay
GO-jee go-FOON soog-ee
GO-jee joop-POON soog-ee
GO-jee HAHN

k_yo
kee-NO
ah-SHTA

ah-sa no oo-chee-nee
hee-ROO ka-ra
bahn nee
— nee
yo-AH-kay
YOO-goo-ray
SHO-go
ma-YO-na-ka
YO-roo

nee-chee-YO bee
gets-YO bee
ka-YO bee

Teppurn Spelling

Joji gofun mae
Joji juppun mae
Joji gofun sugi
Joji juppun sugi
Joji han

Ŷyō
Ŷinō
Ŷshita

Ŷsa no uchini

Ŷiru kara

Ŷan ni

— ni

Ŷoake

Ŷūgure

Ŷhōgo

Ŷayonaka

Ŷoru

Ŷichiyō bi

Ŷetsuyō bi

Ŷayō bi

Japanese Writing

五時五分前

五時十分前

五時五分過キ

五時十分過キ

五時半

今日

昨日

明日

朝ノ中ニ

晝カラ

晩ニ

——ニ

夜明ケ

夕暮

正午

眞夜中

夜

日曜日

月曜日

火曜日

English

Wednesday

Thursday

Friday

Saturday

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

Day

Week

Month

One day

Pronunciation

soo-ee-YO bee

mo-koo-YO bee

keen-YO bee

doy-YO bee

ee-chee GA-tsoo

nee GA-tsoo

SAHN ga-tsoo

shee GA-tsoo

GO ga-tsoo

ro-KOO ga-tsoo

hee-CHEE ga-tsoo

ha-CHEE ga-tsoo

KOO ga-tsoo

JOO ga-tsoo

JOO-ee-CHEE ga-tsoo

JOO-nee ga-tsoo

nee-chee

SHOO

TSKEE

ee-CHEE nee-chee

Lepburn Spelling

uiyō bi
ŏkuyō bi
ĭnyō bi
oyō bi

chi gatsu
fi gatsu
an gatsu
hi gatsu
o gatsu
oku gatsu
ichi gatsu
achi gatsu
u gatsu
i gatsu
ichi gatsu
ini gatsu

chi
ū
uki
hi nichī

Japanese Writing

水曜日
木曜日
金曜日
土曜日

一月
二月
三月
四月
五月
六月
七月
八月
九月
十月
十一月
十二月

日
週
月
一日

English

Two days

Three days

Four days

Five days

One week

Two weeks

Three weeks

One month

Two months

Three months

Pronunciation

foots-KA

meek-ka

yoak-ka

eets-ka

eesh-SHOO-kahn

nee-SHOO-kahn

sahn-SHOO-kahn

EEK-KA-gets

nee-KA-gets

sahn-KA-gets

pburn Spelling

tsuka

ikka

kka

uka

hūkan

shūkan

ashūkan

agetsu

agetsu

akagetsu

Japanese Writing

二日

三日

四日

五日

一週間

二週間

三週間

一ヶ月

二ヶ月

三ヶ月

NOTES

NOTES

10. ADDITIONAL TERMS

PERSONAL EQUIPMENT

| <i>English</i> | <i>Pronunciation</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| Belt | o-BEE-ka-wa |
| Blouse | oo-wa-gee |
| Canteen | soo-eet-O |
| Chevrons | VEE-ga-ta wahn-SHO |
| First-aid packet | HO-TA-ee ZOO-tsoo-mee |
| Cap | goon-BO |
| Gas mask | ga-soo MA-skoo |
| Helmet | tets KA-boot-o |
| Insignia | kee-SHO |

WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION

| | |
|---------------|------------------|
| Ammunition | lahn-ya-koo |
| Antitank guns | TA-ee-sen-sha-HO |
| Bayonet | JOO-KEN |
| Bomb | ba-koo-dahn |
| Cannon | ta-ee-HO |

Hepburn Spelling

obikawa

uwagi

suitō

v-gata wanshō

hōtai zutsumi

gunbō

gasu masuku

tetsu kabuto

kishō

Japanese Writing

帶革

上衣

水筒

V形腕章

綑帶包

軍帽

瓦斯マスク

鐵兜

徽章

danyaku

taisenshahō

jūken

bakudan

taihō

彈藥

對戰車砲

銃劍

爆彈

大砲

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Carbine | kee-JOO |
| Cartridge | DAH-ya-koo |
| Firearm | KA-kee |
| Gas | GA-soo |
| Grenade | tek-ee-dahn |
| Howitzer | R_YOO-DAH-mpo |
| Machine gun | kee-KAHN-joo |
| Mine | jee-RA-ee |
| Mortar | K_YOO-HO |
| Pistol | ken-JOO |
| Rifle | SHO-JOO |
| Shell | HO-DAH-NA |
| Submachine gun | kay-ee-kee-KAHN-JOO |

CARS, TANKS, PLANES, SHIPS

| | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| Accelerator | ka-SO-koo-kee |
| Aircraft carrier | KO-KOO BO-kahn |
| Airplane | hee-KO-kee |
| Armor | SO-KO |
| Armored car | SO-KO jee-DOASH-ah |
| Auto | jee-DOASH-ah |

Hepburn Spelling

kijū
danyaku
kaki
gasu
tekidan
ryūdampō
kikanjū
jirai
kyūhō
kenjū
shōjū
hōdan
keikikanjū

Japanese Writing

騎銃
彈藥
火器
瓦斯
擲彈
榴彈砲
機關銃
地雷
臼砲
拳銃
小銃
砲彈
輕機關銃

kasokuki
kōkū bōkan
hikōki
sōkō
sōkō jidōsha
jidōsha

加速機
航空母艦
飛行機
裝甲
裝甲自動車
自動車

English

Battery
Battleship
Biplane
Bomber
Brakes
Bridge
Carburetor
Cargo ship
Caterpillar track
Clutch
Controls
Cruiser
Deck
Destroyer
Dive bomber
Engine
Engine room
Fighter plane
Fire extinguisher
Flagship

Pronunciation

HO-DA-ee
sen-kahn
fkoo-YO-kee
ba-koo-GEK-ee-kee
boo-RAY-kee
kahnk-YO
kee-KA-kee
ka-MOATS-sen
moo-gen keed-O-sha
koo-RAHT-chee
SO-JOO SO-chee
joon-YO-kahn
kahm-pahn
KCHEE-koo-kahn
K_YOO-KO-ka ba-koo-GEK-
ee-kee
kee-KAHN
kee-KAHN-shee-tsoo
sent-O-kee
SHO-KA-kee
kee-kahn

Hepburn Spelling

hōdai

senkan

fukuyōki

bakugekiki

burēki

kankyō

kikaki

kamotsusen

mugen kidōsha

kuratchi

sōjū sōchi

junyōkan

kampan

kuchikukan

kyūkōka bakugekiki

kikan

kikanshitsu

sentōki

shōkaki

kikan

Japanese Writing

砲臺

戰艦

複葉機

爆擊機

プレーキ

艦橋

氣化器

貨物船

無限軌道車

クラッチ

操縱裝置

巡洋艦

甲鈹

驅逐艦

急降下爆擊機

機關

機關室

戰鬥機

消火器

旗艦

English

Fuel tank

Fuselage

Half-track

Hangar

Horn

Instruments

Light bulb

Minesweeper

Monoplane

Motor

Observation plane

Pontoons *or* Pontons (*for
airplanes*)

Propeller

Scout car

Searchlight

Submarine

Tail

Tank

Tanker

Torpedo boat

142

Pronunciation

nen-R YO-yoo-SO

keed-O

hahn moog-en keed-O-sha

ka-koo-NO-ko

sheed-O KO-kahn

kee-KA-ee

denk-YOO

SO-ka-ee-TAY-ee

tahn-YO-kee

ha-tsoo-DOAK-ee

kahn-SOAK-kee

foo-shoo

pro-pay-ra

tay-ee-sa-tsoo jee-DOASH-ah

SHO-MAY-eet-O

sen-SOO-ee-kahn

BEE-boo

SEN-sha

yoo-SO-SEN

soo-ee-ra-ee-TAY-ee

Hepburn Spelling

nenryōyusō

kidō

han mugen kidōsha

kakunōko

shidō kōkan

kikai

denkyū

sōkaitei

tanyōki

hatsudōki

kansokuki

fushū

puropera

teisatsu jidōsha

shōmeitō

sensuikan

bibu

sensha

yusōsen

suiraitai

Japanese Writing

燃料油槽

機胴

半無限軌道車

格納庫

指導槓桿

器械

電球

掃海艇

單葉機

發動機

觀測機

浮舟

プロペラ

偵察自動車

照明燈

潛水艦

尾部

戰車

油槽船

水雷艇

EnglishPronunciation

Torpedo plane

ra-ee-GEK-kee

Troopship

goon-YO-sen

Truck

tor-AHK-koo

Warship

goon-kahn

Wings

YO-koo

TOOLS AND SUPPLIES

Barbed wire

yoosh TESS-sen

Canvas

HAHM-poo

Coal

sek-ee-TAHN

Corrugated iron

ha-JO tep-PAHN

Firewood

ta-keeg-ee

Gravel

ja-ree

Hammer

ka-NA-zoo-chee

Ladder

ha-shee-go

Lumber

ZA-ee-mo-koo

Mine detector

jee-RA-ee kem-pa-kee

Nails

koog-ee

Pick

JOO-JEE-shoo

Pontoons *or* Pontons (*for a
bridge*)

tesh-SHOOK-YO

Hepburn Spelling

raigekiki

gunyōsen

torakku

gunkan

yoku

Japanese Writing

雷撃機

軍用船

トラック

軍艦

翼

ryūshi tessen

hampu

sekitan

hajō teppan

takigi

jari

kanazuchi

hashigo

zaimoku

jirai kempaki

kugi

jūjishū

tesshūkyō

有刺鐵線

帆布

石炭

波狀鐵板

薪

砂利

鎚

梯

材木

地雷檢波器

釘

十字鋏

鐵舟橋

English

Rope
Sand
Sheet iron
Shovel
Wire
Wire cutters

Pronunciation

tsoo-na
soo-na
tep-pahn
SHA-bay-roo
tess-sen
tets-JO BA-sa-mee

COMMUNICATIONS

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| Antenna | ahn-ten-ah |
| Batteries | DEN-chee |
| Electric wire | den-sen |
| Message | TSOO-sheen |
| Message center | JO-HO SHOO-SHOO-JO |
| Panels | foo-bahn |
| Pigeon | TSOO-sheen BA-toe |
| Pigeon loft | K YOO-sha |
| Radio equipment | RA-jee-o SO-chee |
| Radio set | RA-jee-o |
| Radio station | moo-SEN TSOO-sheen-jo |
| Receiver (<i>telegraph or radio</i>) | joo-SHEEN-kee |
| Reflector | hahn-SHA-kee |

Spelling

ina
na
opan
aberu
ssen
tsujō basami

Japanese Writing

網, 索
砂
鐵飯
シャベル
鐵線
鐵條鉄

itena
enchi
ensen
sūshin
hō shūshūjo
uban
sūshin bato
yūsha
ajio sōchi
ajio
nusen tsūshinjo
ushinki
anshaki

アンテナ
電池
電線
通信
情報収集所
布板
通信鳩
鳩舎
ラジオ装置
ラジオ
無線通信所
受信機
反射器

English

Rockets

Switchboard

Telegraph set

Telephone

Telephone receiver

Teletypewriter

Pronunciation

ka-sen

ha-ee-den-bahn

den-SHEEN-kee

DEN-wa

joo-WA-kee

TAY-ray-ta-ee-poo

MISCELLANEOUS

Barracks

hay-ee-sha

Bivouac

ro-AY-ee-chee

Bridle

ba-ro-koo

Camp

SHO-AY-ee

Foxhole

KAHK-ko en-TA-ee

Horse

oo-ma

Horseshoe

tay-ee-tets

Mess *or* Chow

sho-koo-jee

Mess call

sho-koo-jee GO-oan

Patrol

sek-KO

Retreat (*bugle call*)

nee-chee-BOATS GO-oan

Reveille

kee-SHO rahp-pa

Saddle

koo-ra

pburn Spelling

sen
denban
shinki
awa
waki
etaipu

Japanese Writing

火箭
配電盤
電信機
電話
受話機
テレタイプ

isha
eichi
roku
ōei
kko entai
na
itetsu
okuji
okuji gōon
kkō
ichibotsu gōon
ishō rappa
ura

兵舍
露營地
馬勒
廠營
各個掩体
馬
錦鐵
食事
食事號音
斥候
日沒號音
起床喇叭
鞍

English

Pronunciation

Stable

oo-ma-ya

Taps

SHOAT-O rahp-pa

Tent

TENT-o

Trench

zahn-GO

pburn Spelling

aya

itō rappa

ito

igō

Japanese Writing

廐

消燈喇叭

ヲント

塹壕

MONEY — WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

| <u>Pronunciation</u> | <u>Hepburn Spelling</u> | <u>U. S. Approximate Equivalent</u> |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| SEN | sen (錢) | \$0.0023 |
| yen | yen (圓) | \$0.23 |
| SOON | sun (寸) | 1.2 inches |
| sha-koo | shaku (尺) | 1 foot |
| KEN | ken (間) | 2 yards |
| CHO | chō (町) | 120 yards |
| ree | ri (里) | 2.4 miles |
| GO | gō (合) | 0.04 gallon |
| SHO | shō (升) | 0.4 gallon |
| TOE | to (斗) | 4 gallons |
| KO-koo | kokū (石) | 39.7 gallons |
| moam-may | momme (匁) | 0.132 ounce |
| KEEN | kin (斤) | 21 ounces |
| kahn | kan (貫) | 82 lbs 11 ounces |

Table of Equivalents

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|
| 100 sen | = 1 yen | 1 SHO | = 10 GO |
| 10 SOON | = 1 sha-koo | 1 TOE | = 10 SHO |
| 1 KEN | = 6 sha-koo | 1 KO-koo | = 10 TOE |
| 1 cho | = 60 KEN | 1 KEEN | = 160 moam-may |
| 1 ree | = 36 cho | 1 kahn | = 1000 moam-may |

11. IMPORTANT SIGNS

Japanese

止

行

意

險

通行禁止

左側通行

高壓電線

男

女

洗面所 or 便所

禁煙

立入禁止 or 入ルベカラズ

開業

休業

非常出口

安全地帯

English

STOP

GO SLOW

CAUTION

DANGER

NO THOROUGHFARE

KEEP TO THE LEFT

HIGH TENSION LINES

MEN

WOMEN

LAVATORY

NO SMOKING

KEEP OUT

OPEN

CLOSED

EMERGENCY EXIT

SAFETY ZONE

12. ALPHABETICAL WORD LIST

In Japanese the form of a word sometimes changes according to the way it is used. For example, the simple form of the word for "near" — "CHKA-ee" — is used in a sentence like "Is it near?" but in a sentence like "Are they near?" the form is "CHKA-koo." In the following list the simple form of the word is given; thus, for "near" you will find "CHKA-ee." The page numbers show you where to find expressions containing the words listed.

A

| <i>English</i> | <i>Pronunciation</i> | <i>Hepburn Spelling</i> |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| accelerator, 138 | ka-SO-koo-kee | kasokuki |
| address, 48, 68 | JOO-sho | jūsho |
| admiral, 28 | TA-ee-sho | taishō |
| again, 92 | ma-ta | mata |
| aircraft carrier, 138 | KO-KOO BO-kahn | kōkū bōkan |
| air field, 84, 108, 112, 114 | hee-KO-JO | hikōjō |
| Air Forces, 30 | KOO-GOON | Kūgun |
| airplane, 138 | hee-KO-kee | hikōki |
| alcohol, rubbing, 62 | mahss-SA-jee-yo | massajiyō arukōru |
| ambulance, 50 | ar-oo-KO-roo | kanja yusōsha |
| ammonia, 58 | kahn-ja yoo-SO-sha | ammoniya |
| | ahm-MO-nee-ya | |

ALPHABETICAL WORD LIST

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> | <u>Hepburn Spelling</u> |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| AMMUNITION, 136-138 | | |
| ammunition, 116, 136 | dahn-YA-koo | danyaku |
| AMOUNT, 124 | | |
| ankle, 54 | ah-SHKOO-bee | ashikubi |
| answer, 20 | ko-ta-ay | kotae |
| antenna, 146 | ahn-ten-ah | antena |
| antitank gun, 110, 136 | TA-ee-sen-sha-HO | taisenshahō |
| apples, 40 | reen-go | ringo |
| April, 130 | shee GA-tsoo | shi gatsu |
| arm, 52 | oo-DAY | ude |
| armor, 138 | SO-KO | sōkō |
| Armored Com- mand, 30 | SO-KO BOO-ta-ee | Sōkō Butai |
| arms (<i>weapons</i>), 10 | BOO-kee | buki |
| Army, 30, 70 | ree-KOO-goon or GOON-ta-ee | Rikugun guntai |
| artillery, 30 | HO-hay-ee | hōhei |
| aspirin, 58 | ah-SPEE-reen | asupirin |
| August, 130 | ha-CHEE ga-tsoo | hachi gatsu |
| auto, 138 | jee-DOASH-ah | jidōsha |
| AVIATION, 84-86, 114-116, 138-144 | | |

B

| | | |
|------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| back, 52 | sen-AH-ka | senaka |
| bad, 80, 116 | wa-ROO-ee | warui |
| baggage room, 84 | ko-NEE-mo-tsoo tor-ee ahts-KA- ee-jo | konimotsu tori atsukaijo |

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> | <u>Hepburn Spelling</u> |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|
| bananas, 40 | BA-na-na | banana |
| bandage, 58 | HO-ta-ee | hōtai |
| barber, 56 | toak-O-ya | tokoya |
| barracks, 148 | hay-ee-sha | heisha |
| bathhouse, 58 | FRO-ya | furoya |
| battalion, 30 | DA-ee-ta-ee | daitai |
| battery (artillery), 140 (electric), 58, 86, 146 | HO-DA-ee DEN-chee | hōdai denchi |
| battleship, 140 | sen-kahn | senkan |
| bayonet, 136 | JOO-KEN | jūken |
| bean curds, 38 | o-TOAF-oo | otōfu |
| beans, 38 | ma-MAY | mame |
| bean soup, 38 | mee-so SHEE-roo | miso shiru |
| bed, 46 | sheen-da-ee | shindai |
| BEDDING, 46 | | |
| bedding, 46 | YA-goo | yagu |
| beef, 38 | G _ YOO-nee-koo | gyūniku |
| beef steak, 40 | beef-TEK-ee | bifuteki |
| beer, 42 | BEE-roo | bīru |
| belly, 52 | ha-RA | hara |
| belt, 58, 136 | o-BEE-ka-wa | obikawa |
| better, 48 | MOAT-toe YO-ee | motto yoi |
| bicycle, 86 | jee-TEN-sha | jitensha |
| biplane, 140 | fkoo-YO-kee | fukuyōki |
| bivouac, 110, 148 | ro-AY-ee-chee | roeichi |
| black, 106, 108 | KOO-ro | kuro |
| blades, razor, 62 | ka-mee-SO-ree no HA | kamisori no ha |
| blankets, 46, 54 | MO-foo | mōfu |
| blouse, 136 | oo-wa-gee | uwagi |

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> | <u>Hepburn Spelling</u> |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| blue, 106, 108 | | |
| dark blue | KOAN | kon |
| light blue | mee-ZOO ee-ro | mizuiro |
| boat, 86 | BOAT-o | bōto |
| BOATS — <i>see</i> SHIPS | | |
| boiled water, 42, | yoo-ZA-ma-shee | yuzamashi |
| 54 | | |
| bomb, 136 | ba-koo-dahn | bakudan |
| bombardier, 32 | ba-koo-GEK-ee- shoo | bakugekishu |
| bomber, 140 | ba-koo-GEK-ee-kee | bakugekiki |
| dive bomber, | K_YOO-KO-ka ba- | kyūkōka bakugekiki |
| 140 | koo-GEK-ee-kee | |
| book, 20, 100 | HOAN | hon |
| bottom, 84 | ka-WA zo-ko | kawa zoko |
| brake fluid, 88, 116 | boo-RAY-kee yoo | burēki yu |
| brakes, 140 | boo-RAY-kee | burēki |
| BRANCH OF SERVICE, 30-32 | | |
| branch of service, | HAY-ee-ka | heika |
| 30 | | |
| brandy, 42 | boo-RAHN-day | burandē |
| bread, 38 | PAHN | pan |
| bridge, 78, 80 | ha-SHEE | hashi |
| bridge (<i>on a ship</i>), | kahnk-YO | kankyō |
| 140 | | |
| BRIDGES, 80-84 | | |
| bridle, 148 | ba-ro-koo | baroku |
| brigade, 30 | R_YO-dahn | ryodan |
| brown, 106 | cha-ee-ro | chairō |
| brush, 60 | ha-KAY | hake |
| bulb, light, 60, 88, | denk-YOO | denkyū |
| 142 | | |

| <i>English</i> | <i>Pronunciation</i> | <i>Hepburn Spelling</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| bus, 4, 84 | BA-soo | basu |
| BUSSES, 84-86 | | |
| bus station, 84 | BA-soo tay-eer- YOO-jo | basu teiryūjo |
| butter, 38 | BA-ta | bata |
| buttons, 60 | bo-tahn | botan |
| BUYING, 56-68 | | |

C

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| cabbage, 38 | K_YA-bets | kyabetsu |
| cable, 88 | ha-ree-GA-nay na-wa | harigane nawa |
| cablegram, 98 | ka-ee-TAY-ee DEN-sheen | kaitei denshin |
| cake, 38 | KA-shee | kashi |
| camp, 148 | SHO-AY-ee | shōei |
| candy, 38, 100 | KA-shee | kashi |
| cannon, 136 | ta-ee-HO | taihō |
| canteen, 136 | soo'eet-O | suitō |
| canvas, 144 | HAHM-poo | hampu |
| cap, 136 | goon-BO | gunbō |
| captain (army), 28 (navy), 28 | TA_ee TA-ee-sa | taii taisa |
| car, 86 | jee-DOASH-ah | jidōsha |
| armored car, 138 | SO-KO jee- DOASH-ah | sōkō jidōsha |
| scout car, 142 | tay-ee-sa-tsoo jee- DOASH-ah | teisatsu jidōsha |
| carbine, 138 | kee-JOO | kijū |
| carburetor, 140 | kee-KA-kee | kikaki |
| carefully, 56 | kee o TSKET-ay | ki o tsukete |

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> | <u>Hepburn Spelling</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| CARS, 138-144 | | |
| cartridge, 138 | DAHN-ya-koo | danyaku |
| caterpillar track, 140 | moo-gen keed-O- sha | mugen kidōsha |
| cavalry, 30, 104 | kee-HAY-ee | kihei |
| ceiling (aviation), 114 | JO-SHO GEND-o | jōshō gendo |
| certainly, 16 | TA-shka-nee | tashikani |
| chains, 88 | ksa-ree | kusari |
| chauffeur, 32 | oon-TEN-shoo | untenshu |
| cheaper, 48 | MOAT-toe ya- SOO-ee | motto yasui |
| cheese, 38 | CHEE-zoo | chizu |
| cherries, 40 | sa-koo-RAHM-bo | sakurambo |
| chest, 52 | moo-NAY | mune |
| chevrons, 136 | VEE-ga-ta wahn- SHO | v-gata wanshō |
| chicken, 38 | KAY-ee-nee-koo | keiniku |
| chocolate, 38 | CHO-ko-ret-o | chokorēto |
| chow, 148 | sho-koo-jee | shokuji |
| cigarette, 14, 60 | ta-ba-ko | tabako |
| city, 70 | ma-CHEE | machi |
| clams, 38 | ha-MA-goo-ree | hamaguri |
| clerk, 32 | sho-KEE | shoki |
| cloth, 60 | kee-RAY | kire |
| CLOTHING, 58-64 | | |
| clothing, 102 | kee-mo-no | kimono |
| clutch, 140 | koo-RAHT-chee | kuratchi |
| coal, 144 | sek-ee-TAHN | sekitan |
| Coast Guard, 30 | en-gahn SHOO- bee-ta-ee | Engan shubitai |
| coat, 60 | oo-wahg-ee | uwagi |

| <i>English</i> | <i>Pronunciation</i> | <i>Hepburn Spelling</i> |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------|
| cocoanuts, 40 | YA-shee no mee | yashi no mi |
| coffee, 42 | KO-hee | kōhī |
| colonel, 28 | TA-ee-sa | taisa |
| color, 106, 108 | ee-ro | iro |
| comb, 60 | koo-SHEE | kushi |
| commander, 28 | CHOO-sa | chūsa |
| COMMANDS, 8-11 | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS, 90-102, 146-148 | | |
| company, 28, 34 | CHOO-ta-ee | chūtai |
| controls, 140 | SO-JOO SO-chee | sōjū sōchi |
| cook, 32 | KOAK-koo | kokku |
| corporal, 26 | GO-cho | gochō |
| corps, army, 30 | goon-dahn | gundan |
| Corps of En- gineers, 30 | KO-hay-ee | Kōhei |
| Medical Corps, 30 | goon-EE-dahn | Gunidan |
| Quartermaster Corps, 32 | SHCHO-ta-ee | Shichōtai |
| Signal Corps, 32 | TSOO-sheen-ta-ee | Tsūshintai |
| correct, 92 | ta-da-SHEE | tadashii |
| cotton, absorbent, 54, 58 | dahsh-shee-men | dasshimen |
| cream, 42 | koo-REE-moo | kurimu |
| cruiser, 140 | joon-YO-kahn | junyōkan |
| cup, 44 | cha-wahn | chawan |
| current, 78 | na-GA-ray | nagare |

D

| | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------|
| danger, 6 | ah-boo-NA-ee | abunai |
| dates, 40 | na-tsoo-may | natsume |

| <u>English</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u> | <u>Hepburn Spelling</u> |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| awn, 128 | yo-AH-kay | yoake |
| ay, 130, 132 | nee-chee | nichi |
| December, 130 | JOO-nee ga-tsoo | jūni gatsu |
| ack, 140 | kahm-pahn | kampan |
| deep, 78 | FKA-ee | fukai |
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